

PLATE 1 (pp. 50-63). Figs. 32-38, a,c,e,g, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h, ventral surface. **32a,b:** *A. bredowii bredowii*, Mexico; **c,d:** *A. bredowii eulalia*, USA; **e,f:** *A. bredowii californica*, USA. **33a,b:** *A. diocles diocles*, Panama; **c,d:** *A. diocles creton*, Mexico. **34a,b:** *A. herbita*, S.E. Brazil. **35a,b:** *A. zea*, S.E. Brazil. **36a,b:** *A. paroeca paroeca*, Mexico; **c,d:** *A. paroeca paroeca*, Panama. **37a,b:** *A. nea nea*, E. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. nea sentia*, Belize. **38a,b:** *A. paraena paraena*, E. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. paraena lecromi*, W. Colombia; **e,f:** *A. paraena reyi*, Venezuela; **g,h:** *A. paraena massilia*, Costa Rica.

PLATE 2 (pp. 63-76). Figs. 39-41l, a,c,e,g,i,k, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j,l, ventral surface. 39a,b: *A. radiata radiata*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d:** *A. radiata myrlea*, S. E. Brazil; **e,f:** *A. radiata explicator*, E. Ecuador; **g,h:** *A. radiata aiellae*, W. Ecuador; **i,j:** *A. radiata gillettella*, French Guiana. **40a,b:** *A. serpa serpa*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d:** *A. serpa diadochus*, Peru; **e,f:** *A. serpa celerio*, Guatemala; **g,h:** *A. serpa duilliae*, W. Ecuador. **41a,b:** *A. seriphia seriphia*, no locality; **c,d:** *A. seriphia pione*, Venezuela; **e,f:** *A. seriphia aquillia*, E. Ecuador; **g,h:** *A. seriphia godmani*, Mexico; **i,j:** *A. seriphia theasia*, Bolivia; **k,l:** *A. seriphia egregia*, N. Colombia.

PLATE 3 (pp. 76-78). Figs. 41m-45h, a,c,e,g, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h, ventral surface. **41m,n**: *A. seriphia barcanti*, Trinidad. **42a,b**: *A. hyas hyas*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d**: *A. hyas viracocha*, Peru; **e,f**: *A. hyas hewitsoni*, E. Ecuador. **43a,b**: *A. alala alala*, Venezuela; **c,d**: *A. alala negra*, Colombia; **e,f**: *A. alala negra*, Peru; **g,h**: *A. alala completa*, Colombia. **44a,b**: *A. aricia aricia*, Bolivia; **c,d**: *A. aricia serenita*, Peru; **e,f**: *A. aricia portunus*, Peru. **45a,b**: *A. corcyra corcyra*, [Colombia]; **c,d**: *A. corcyra salazari*, Colombia; **e,f**: *A. corcyra aretina*, E. Ecuador; **g,h**: *A. corcyra dognini*, S. Ecuador.

PLATE 4 (pp. 86-95). Figs. 45i-52. a,c,e,g,i, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j, ventral surface. **45i,j:** *A. corcyra collina*, W. Ecuador. **46a,b:** *A. tracta*, Costa Rica. **47a,b:** *A. pithys*, Mexico. **48a,b:** *A. donysa donysa*, Mexico; **c,d:** *A. donysa albifilum*, El Salvador; **e,f:** *A. donysa* ssp. nov.?, Guatemala. **49a,b:** *A. fessonia fessonia*, Costa Rica; **c,d:** *A. fessonia ernestoi*, Colombia; **e:** *A. fessonia ernestoi*, ♀, Colombia; **f:** *A. fessonia cestus*, ♀, Venezuela; **g,h:** *A. fessonia cestus*, Venezuela; **i,j:** *A. fessonia lapitha*, Dominican Republic. **50a,b:** *A. gelania gelania*, Dominican Republic; **c,d:** *A. gelania arecosa*, Puerto Rico. **51a,b:** *A. calliphane*, S.E. Brazil; **52a,b:** *A. poltius*, S.E. Brazil.

PLATE 5 (pp. 96-107). Figs. 53-59b, a,c,e,g,i, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j, ventral surface. **53a,b**: *A. mythra*, S.E. Brazil. **54a,b**: *A. basiloides*, Mexico; **c,d**: *A. basiloides*, W. Ecuador. **55a,b**: *A. plesaure plesaure*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d**: *A. plesaure phliassa*, Peru; **e,f**: *A. plesaure symona*, ♀, Trinidad; **g,h**: *A. plesaure pseudomalea*, ♀, Venezuela. **56a,b**: *A. gavina*, S.E. Brazil. **57a,b**: *A. falcipennis*, S.E. Brazil. **58a,b**: *A. thoasa thoasa*, Brazil; **c,d**: *A. thoasa manilia*, E. Ecuador; **e,f**: *A. thoasa calliphiclea*, Surinam; **g,h**: *A. thoasa gerona*, S.E. Brazil; **i,j**: *A. thoasa* ssp. nov.?, ♀, Brazil. **59a,b**: *A. thessalia thessalia*, E. Ecuador.

PLATE 6 (pp. 107-125). Figs. 59c-63h, a,c,e,g,i,k, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j,l, ventral surface. **59c,d**: *A. thessalia cesilas*, Bolivia; **e,f**: *A. thessalia indefecta*, Paraguay. **60a,b**: *A. iphicles iphicles*, French Guiana; **c,d**: *A. iphicles iphicles*, Venezuela; **e,f**: *A. iphicles estrecha*, W. Ecuador; **g,h**: *A. iphicles ephesa*, S.E. Brazil. **61a,b**: *A. iphicleola iphicleola*, Guatemala; **c,d**: *A. iphicleola leucates*, ♀, E. Brazil; **e,f**: *A. iphicleola iphimedia*, Cuba; **g,h**: *A. iphicleola gortyna*, Colombia; **i,j**: *A. iphicleola gortyna*, Colombia; **k,l**: *A. iphicleola thessalita*, E. Ecuador. **62a,b**: *A. abyta*, ♀, Jamaica. **63a,b**: *A. melona melona*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d**: *A. melona pseudarete*, S.E. Brazil; **e,f**: *A. melona leucocoma*, no locality; **g,h**: *A. melona neildi*, Panama.

PLATE 7 (pp. 125-138). Figs. 63I-67. a,c,e,g,i,k,m, dorsal surface (DS); b,d,f,h,j,l,n ventral surface (VS), unless stated otherwise. **63i,j:** *A. melona deborah*, W. Ecuador. **64a,b:** *A. ethelda ethelda*, W. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. ethelda eponina* x *A. ethelda ethelda*, W. Colombia; **e,f:** *A. ethelda eponina*, W. Colombia; **g,h:** *A. ethelda zalmona*, [W. Colombia]; **i,j:** *A. ethelda sophax*, Costa Rica; **k,l:** *A. ethelda* ssp. nov., Mexico; **m,n:** *A. ethelda galbao*, French Guiana. **65a,b:** *A. epione epione*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d:** *A. epione agilla*, E. Colombia. **66a,b:** *A. syma*, S.E. Brazil. **67a,b:** *A. cytherea cytherea*, E. Ecuador; **c:** *A. cytherea marcia*, Mexico; **d:** *A. cytherea insularis*, Trinidad, DS; **e,f:** *A. cytherea aea*, S.E. Brazil; **g:** *A. cytherea daguana*, Venezuela; **h,i:** *A. cytherea daguana*, W. Ecuador, DS, VS; **j:** *A. cytherea daguana*, W. Colombia, DS; **k:** *A. cytherea olbia*, E. Colombia; **l,m:** *A. cytherea nahua*, Venezuela, DS, VS.

PLATE 8 (pp. 138-148). Figs. 68-72, a,c,e,g,i, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j, ventral surface. **68a,b**: *A. viola viola*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d**: *A. viola pseudococala*, N.E. Brazil. **69a,b**: *A. salmoneus salmoneus*, Venezuela; **c,d**: *A. salmoneus colada*, E. Ecuador; **e,f**: *A. salmoneus emilia*, W. Colombia; **g,h**: *A. salmoneus salmonides*, Nicaragua. **70a,b**: *A. demialba*, ♀, Costa Rica. **71a,b**: *A. epizygis epizygis*, S.E. Brazil; **c,d**: *A. epizygis epona*, S.E. Brazil. **72a,b**: *A. fabricia*, Colombia. **73a,b**: *A. capucinus capucinus*, locality unknown; **c,d**: *A. capucinus capucinus*, Amazons; **e,f**: *A. capucinus capucinus*, Peru; **g,h**: *A. capucinus velia*, S.E. Brazil; **i,j**: *A. capucinus gutierrezii*, Venezuela.

PLATE 9 (pp. 149-163). Figs. 74-81d, a,c,e, dorsal surface; b,d,f, ventral surface. **74a,b**: *A. barnesia barnesia*, Bolivia; **c,d**: *A. barnesia leucas*, Mexico; **e,f**: *A. barnesia trinita*, Trinidad. **75a,b**: *A. diazi*, Mexico. **76a,b**: *A. hesterbergi*, W. Ecuador. **77a,b**: *A. abia*, S.E. Brazil. **78a,b**: *A. naxia naxia*, E. Ecuador; **c,d**: *A. naxia hieronica*, Trinidad; **e,f**: *A. naxia oteroi*, Venezuela. **79a,b**: *A. heraclea heraclea*, E. Ecuador; **c,d**: *A. heraclea makkeda*, [Venezuela]; **e,f**: *A. heraclea antonii*, ♀, Venezuela. **80a,b**: *Adelpha atlantica*, S.E. Brazil. **81a,b**: *A. malea malea*, Venezuela; **c,d**: *A. malea aethalia*, E. Ecuador.

PLATE 10 (pp. 163-175). Figs. 81e-87. a,c,e,g,i, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j, ventral surface. **81e,f:** *A. malea goyama*, Paraguay; **g,h:** *A. malea ixia*, Venezuela; **i,j:** *A. malea fundania*, W. Colombia. **82a,b:** *A. boeotia boeotia*, Bolivia; **c,d:** *A. boeotia oberthurii*, Honduras; **e,f:** *A. boeotia fidicula*, ♀, S.E. Brazil. **83a,b:** *A. amazona*, Brazil. **84a,b:** *A. ximena ximena*, E. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. ximena mossi*, Brazil. **85a,b:** *A. delinita delinita*, Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. delinita utina*, Honduras. **86a,b:** *A. pollina*, E. Ecuador. **87a,b:** *A. erotia erotia*, Peru; **c,d:** *A. erotia erotia*, Bolivia; **e,f:** *A. erotia caphira*, ♀, Venezuela.

PLATE 11 (pp. 175-189). Figs. 88-92l. a,c,e,g,i,k, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j,l, ventral surface, unless otherwise stated. **88a,b:** *A. phylaca phylaca*, Mexico; **c,d:** *A. phylaca pseudoaethalia*, W. Ecuador; **e,f:** *A. phylaca joffrei*, ♀, Venezuela. **89a,b:** *A. messana messana*, Colombia; **c,d:** *A. messana* ssp. nov.?, W. Ecuador; **e,f:** *A. messana delphicola*, E. Ecuador. **90a,b:** *A. thesprotia*, E. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. thesprotia* x *A. mesentina*, Peru. **91a,b:** *A. mesentina*, E. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. mesentina*, E. Ecuador. **92a,b:** *A. lycorias lycorias*, S.E. Brazil; **c:** *A. lycorias lycorias*, S.E. Brazil; **d:** *A. lycorias lycorias*, ♀, S.E. Brazil, dorsal surface; **e,f:** *A. lycorias lara*, E. Ecuador; **g,h:** *A. lycorias melanippe*, W. Colombia; **i,j:** *A. lycorias melanthe*, Guatemala; **k,l:** *A. lycorias spruceana*, W. Ecuador.

PLATE 12 (pp. 189-201). Figs. 92m-100, a,c,e,g,i,k,m dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j,l,n ventral surface. **92m,n**: *A. lycorias wallisii*, W. Colombia. **93a,b**: *A. attica attica*, E. Colombia; **c,d**: *A. attica hemileuca*, W. Ecuador. **94a,b**: *A. leuceria leuceria*, Mexico; **c,d**: *A. leuceria juanna*, W. Colombia. **95a,b**: *A. leucerioides*, Mexico. **96a,b**: *A. erymanthis erymanthis*, Costa Rica; **c,d**: *A. erymanthis esperanza*, ♀, Mexico; **e,f**: *A. erymanthis adstricta*, ♀, [W. Colombia]; **g,h**: *A. erymanthis fortunata*, W. Ecuador. **97a,b**: *A. sichaeus*, E. Ecuador. **98a,b**: *A. rothschildi*, W. Ecuador. **99a,b**: *A. stilesiana*, Costa Rica. **100a,b**: *A. boreas boreas*, Ecuador; **c,d**: *A. boreas kayei*, ♀, Guyana.

PLATE 13 (pp. 201-214). Figs. 101-105, a,c,e,g,i, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j, ventral surface. **101a,b:** *A. cocala cocala*, Amazon; **c,d:** *A. cocala didia*, S.E. Brazil; **e,f:** *A. cocala caninia*, S.E. Brazil; **g,h:** *A. cocala lorzae*, no locality; **i,j:** *A. cocala orellanae*, ♀, Venezuela. **102a,b:** *A. felderi*, Mexico. **103a,b:** *A. leucophthalma leucophthalma*, Costa Rica; **c,d:** *A. leucophthalma smalli*, Panama; **e,f:** *A. leucophthalma irminella*, W. Ecuador. **104a,b:** *A. irmina irmina*, ♀, Venezuela; **c,d:** *A. irmina tumida*, Peru; **e,f:** *A. irmina tumida* x *A. cocala cocala*, Peru. **105a,b:** *A. saundersii saundersii*, E. Ecuador; **c,d:** *A. saundersii helepecki*, Bolivia; **e,f:** *A. saundersii frontina*, W. Colombia.

PLATE 14 (pp. 214-225). Figs. 106-113, a,c,e,g,i,k,m, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j,l,n, ventral surface. 106a,b: *A. lamasi*, W. Ecuador. **107a,b:** *A. salus salus*, ♀, W. Colombia; **c,d:** *A. salus emmeli*, ♀, W. Ecuador; **e,f:** *A. salus* ssp. nov., Mexico; **g,h:** *A. salus* ssp. nov., ♀, Costa Rica. **108a,b:** *A. shuara*, E. Ecuador. **109a,b:** *A. argentea*, E. Ecuador. **110a,b:** *A. coryneta*, Bolivia. **111a,b:** *A. jordani*, Peru; **c,d:** *A. jordani*, E. Ecuador. **112a,b:** *A. zina zina*, W. Colombia; **c,d:** *A. zina lacina*, ♀, Nicaragua; **e,f:** *A. zina enope*, E. Colombia; **g,h:** *A. zina irma*, Bolivia; **i,j:** *A. zina inachia*, N. Colombia; **k,l:** *A. zina desousae*, ♀, Venezuela; **m,n:** *A. zina pyrczi*, Venezuela. **113a,b:** *A. milleri*, Mexico.

PLATE 15 (pp. 225-230). Figs. 114-116, a,c,e,g,i,k, dorsal surface; b,d,f,h,j,l, ventral surface. **114a,b**: *A. justina justina*, [W. Colombia]; **c,d**: *A. justina justina*, W. Ecuador; **e,f**: *A. justina justinella*, Venezuela; **g,h**: *A. justina maira*, ♀, no locality; **i,j**: *A. justina inesae*, Venezuela; **k,l**: *A. justina valentina*, Bolivia. **115a,b**: *A. olynthia*, E. Ecuador; **c,d**: *A. olynthia*, Peru. **116a,b**: *A. levona*, W. Colombia.

PLATE 16. Figs. 117-122. Immature stages of *Adelpha*, all lateral view unless stated; P - pupa, L - fifth instar larva; Costa Rica for J. Mallet, El Salvador for A. Muyshondt. **117**: *A. serpa celerio*, P, dorsal view (J. Mallet). **118**: *A. donysa albifilum*, **a**: P; **b**: L (both A. Muyshondt). **119**: *A. basiloides*, P (J. Mallet). **120**: *A. cytherea marcia*, P (J. Mallet). **121**: *A. phylaca pseudoaethalia*, **a**: P; **b**: L (both J. Mallet). **122**: *A. leuceria* (?), P (A. Muyshondt).

Figs. 124-133. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*, lateral view. **124a:** *A. bredowii eulalia*; **b:** *A. bredowii californica*, valva, setae omitted. **125a:** *A. diocles diocles*; **b:** *A. diocles creton*, valva, setae omitted. **126a:** *A. zea*, lateral view; **b:** *A. zea*, inside of valva. **127:** *A. paroeca paroeca*. **128a:** *A. nea nea*; **b:** *A. nea sentia*. **129:** *A. paraena paraena*. **130:** *A. radiata explicator*. **131:** *A. serpa serpa*. **132:** *A. seriphia godmani*. **133:** *A. hyas hewitsoni*.

Figs. 134-145. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva; c, inside of valva, setae omitted. **134a,b:** *A. alala negra*. **135a,b:** *A. aricia serenita*. **136a,b:** *A. corcyra corcyra*; c: *A. corcyra aretina*. **137a,b:** *A. tracta*. **138a-c:** *A. pithys*. **139a,b:** *A. donysa albifilum*; c: *A. donysa donysa*. **140a,b:** *A. fessonia fessonia*; c: *A. fessonia lapitha*. **141a,b:** *A. gelania gelania*. **142a,b:** *A. calliphane*. **143a,b:** *A. poltius*. **144a,b:** *A. mythra*. **145a,b:** *A. basiloides*.

Figs. 146-156. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva; c, inside of valva, setae omitted (unless stated otherwise). **146a,b:** *A. plesaura phiassa*. **147a,b:** *A. gavina*. **148a-c:** *A. falcipennis*. **149a,b:** *A. thoasa manilia*; **c:** *A. thoasa manilia*, dorsal view, setae omitted. **150a,b:** *A. thessalia cesilas*. **151a,b:** *A. ipiclus estrecha*. **152a,b:** *A. iphicleola thessalita*. **153a,b:** *A. abyta*. **154a,b:** *A. melona leucocoma*. **155a,b:** *A. ethelda sophax*. **156a,b:** *A. epione agilla*.

Figs. 157-167. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva; c, inside of valva, setae omitted. **157a,b:** *A. syma*. **158a,b:** *A. cytherea daguana*; **c:** *A. cytherea nahua*. **159a,b:** *A. viola pseudococala*. **160a,b:** *A. salmoneus emilia*. **161a,b:** *A. demialba*. **162a,b:** *A. epizygis epizygis*. **163a,b:** *A. fabricia*. **164a,b:** *A. capucinus capucinus*. **165a,b:** *A. barnesia leucas*. **166a-c:** *A. diazi*. **167a,b:** *A. hesterbergi*.

Figs. 168-178. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva; c, inside of valva, setae omitted. **168a-c:** *A. abia*. **169a,b:** *A. naxia naxia*. **170a,b:** *A. heraclea heraclea*; **c:** *A. heraclea makkeda*. **171a,b:** *A. atantica*, **sp. nov.** **172a,b:** *A. malea fundania*; **c:** *A. malea aethalia*. **173a,b:** *A. boeotia oberthurii*; **c:** *A. boeotia boeotia*. **174a,b:** *A. amazona*. **175a,b:** *A. ximena ximena*; **c:** *A. ximena mossi*. **176a,b:** *A. delinita delinita*; **c:** *A. delinita utina*. **177a,b:** *A. pollina*. **178a,b:** *A. erotia erotia* (f. "lerna"); **c,d:** *A. erotia erotia* (f. "erotia"), **d**, outside of valva, setae omitted.

Figs. 179-188. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva; c, inside of valva, setae omitted. **179a,b:** *A. phylaca pseudaeathalia*. **180a,b:** *A. messana delphicola*. **181a-c:** *A. thesprotia*. **182a,b:** *A. mesentina*. **183a,b:** *A. lycorias melanthe*. **184a,b:** *A. attica hemileuca*. **185a,b:** *A. leuceria leuceria*. **186a,b:** *A. leucerioides*. **187a,b:** *A. erymanthis erymanthis*. **188a-c:** *A. sichaeus*.

Figs. 189-201. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva; c, inside of valva, setae omitted. **189a,b:** *A. rothschildi*. **190a,b:** *A. stilesiana*. **191a,b:** *A. boreas boreas*. **192a,b:** *A. cocala cocala*. **193a,b:** *A. felderi*. **194a,b:** *A. leucophthalma leucophthalma*; c: *A. leucophthalma smalli*. **195a,b:** *A. irmina tumida*. **196a,b:** *A. saundersii saundersii*. **197a,b:** *A. lamasi*. **198a,b:** *A. salus* ssp. nov.; c: *A. salus salus*. **199a-d:** *A. shuara*, d, inside of valva, setae omitted. **200a,b:** *A. argentea*. **201a,b:** *A. coryneta*.

Figs. 202-207. Male genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, lateral view; b, inside of valva. **202a-c:** *A. jordani*, c, inside of valva, setae omitted. **203a,b:** *A. zina zina*; c: *A. zina pyrczi*, inside of valva; **d:** *A. zina irma*, inside of valva. **204a,b:** *A. milleri*. **205a,b:** *A. justina justina*; c: *A. justina valentina*, inside of valva, setae omitted. **206a,b:** *A. olynthia*. **207a,b:** *A. levona*.

Figs. 213-220. Female genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, dorsal view; b, lateral view; c, perpendicular view of sclerotised bands on corpus bursae. **213a,b:** *A. paraena massilia*. **214:** *A. radiata aiellae*, dorsal view. **215a-c:** *A. serpa serpa*. **216a,b:** *A. seriphia godmani*. **217a-c:** *A. hyas hyas*. **218a,b:** *A. alala negra*. **219a,b:** *A. corcyra corcyra*. **220a,b:** *A. tracta*.

Figs. 229-235. Female genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, dorsal view; b, lateral view (unless stated otherwise); c, perpendicular view of sclerotised bands on corpus bursae. **229a-c:** *A. plesaure symona*. **230a,b:** *A. gavina*. **231a-d:** *A. falcipennis*, d, lateral view posterior tip of abdomen. **232a,b:** *A. thoasa gerona*, b, lateral view of posterior tip of abdomen. **233a,b:** *A. thessalia indefecta*. **234a,b:** *A. iphiclus iphiclus*. **235a,b:** *A. iphicleola iphicleola*.

Figs. 236-243. Female genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, dorsal view; b, lateral view; c, perpendicular view of sclerotised bands on corpus bursae. **236a,b:** *A. abyta*. **237a-c:** *A. melona leucocoma*. **238a,b:** *A. ethelda sophax*. **239a,b:** *A. epione agilla*. **240a,b:** *A. syma*. **241a,b:** *A. cytherea daguana*. **242a-c:** *A. viola pseudococala*. **243a-c:** *A. salmoneus salmonides*.

Figs. 244-251. Female genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, dorsal view; b, lateral view; c, perpendicular view of sclerotised bands on corpus bursae. **244a,b:** *A. demialba*. **245a-c:** *A. epizygis epizygis*. **246a-c:** *A. fabricia*. **247a,b:** *A. capucinus capucinus*. **248a,b:** *A. barnesia leucas*. **249a-c:** *A. diazi*. **250a,b:** *A. naxia naxia*. **251a,b:** *A. heraclea heraclea*.

Figs. 258-264. Female genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, dorsal view; b, lateral view; c, perpendicular view of sclerotised bands on corpus bursae. **258a,b:** *A. phylaca pseudaeethalia*. **259a,b:** *A. mesentina*. **260a-c:** *A. lycorias lycorias*. **261a,b:** *A. attica attica*. **262a,b:** *A. leuceria leuceria*. **263a-c:** *A. leucerioides*. **264a,b:** *A. erymanthis erymanthis*.

Figs. 274-280. Female genitalia of *Adelpha*: a, dorsal view; b, lateral view. **274a,b:** *A. lamasi*. **275:** *A. salus emmeli*. **276a,b:** *A. shuara*. **277a,b:** *A. coryneta*. **278a,b:** *A. jordani*. **279a,b:** *A. zina zina*. **280a,b:** *A. milleri*.

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APPENDIX A
LIST OF *ADELPHA* TAXA DISSECTED

APPENDIX A cont.

APPENDIX C
RECORDED HOSTPLANTS FOR *ADELPHA* TAXA.

APPENDIX C cont.

APPENDIX C cont.

APPENDIX C cont.

APPENDIX C cont.

APPENDIX D

SUMMARY OF PUBLISHED AND UNPUBLISHED EARLY STAGE INFORMATION FOR *ADELPHA* TAXA

APPENDIX D cont.

APPENDIX D cont.

APPENDIX E
LATITUDINAL RANGES FOR *ADELPHA* SPECIES

SPECIES	LATITUDINAL RANGE/degrees													
	NORTH							SOUTH						
	>30	25-30	20-25	15-20	10-15	5-10	0-5	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35
<i>herbita</i>													x	
<i>gelania</i>				x										
<i>abyla</i>				x										
<i>atlantica</i>												x		
<i>leucerioides</i>				x										
<i>felderi</i>				x										
<i>lamasi</i>							x							
<i>milleri</i>				x										
<i>tracta</i>					x	x								
<i>pithys</i>				x	x									
<i>calliphane</i>												x	x	
<i>poltius</i>												x	x	
<i>demialba</i>					x	x								
<i>hesterbergi</i>						x	x							
<i>rothschildi</i>							x	x						
<i>stilesiana</i>					x	x								
<i>shuara</i>							x	x						
<i>levona</i>						x	x							
<i>diazi</i>		x	x	x										
<i>aricia</i>									x	x	x			
<i>donysa</i>			x	x	x									
<i>gavina</i>											x	x	x	
<i>coryneta</i>									x	x	x			
<i>falcipennis</i>												x	x	x
<i>diocles</i>				x	x	x								
SUBTOTAL (25spp)	0	1	2	9	6	6	5	2	2	2	3	5	5	1
<i>zea</i>											x	x	x	x
<i>leucophthalma</i>					x	x	x	x						
<i>argentea</i>							x	x	x	x				
<i>abia</i>											x	x	x	x
<i>corcyra</i>					x	x	x	x	x					
<i>mythra</i>										x	x	x	x	x
<i>ethelda</i>				x	x	x	x	x						
<i>epizygis</i>										x	x	x	x	x
<i>amazona</i>						x	x	x	x	x				
<i>phylaca</i>				x	x	x	x	x						
<i>leuceria</i>			x	x	x	x	x							
<i>erymanthis</i>				x	x	x	x	x						
<i>salus</i>				x	x	x	x	x						
<i>paroeca</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>fessonnia</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>epione</i>							x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>syma</i>									x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>fabricia</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>pollina</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>mesentina</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>attica</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>boreas</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			

	LATITUDINAL RANGE/degrees													
	NORTH							SOUTH						
	>30	25-30	20-25	15-20	10-15	5-10	0-5	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35
<i>saundersii</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>justina</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>olynthia</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>basiloides</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x							
SUBTOTAL (26spp)	0	3	4	8	10	20	22	18	14	15	15	6	5	5
<i>ximena</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>bredowii</i>	x	x	x	x	x									
<i>hyas</i>								x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>sichaeus</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>irmina</i>					x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>zina</i>					x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>jordani</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>nea</i>			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x				
<i>paraena</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>radiata</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>seriphia</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>alala</i>					x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>thoasa</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>melona</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>viola</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>salmoneus</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>capucinus</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>naxia</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>heraclea</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>boeotia</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>delinita</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>messana</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>thesprotia</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>plesaure</i>					x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>thessalia</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>erotia</i>					x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SUBTOTAL (26spp)	1	1	2	10	15	23	23	24	24	24	23	14	11	2
<i>cytherea</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>barnesia</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>cocala</i>				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>serpa</i>			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>iphiclus</i>			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>iphicleola</i>			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>malea</i>			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>lycorias</i>			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SUBTOTAL (8spp)	0	0	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	1
TOTAL	1	5	13	35	39	57	58	52	48	49	49	33	29	9
North range edges	1	4	8	22	10	21	5	1	3	2	3	4	1	0
South range edges	0	0	0	6	3	4	7	7	1	3	20	5	20	9
Total range edges	1	4	8	28	13	25	12	8	4	5	23	9	21	9

APPENDIX F

RECORDED AND ESTIMATED NUMBERS OF ADELPHA SPECIES AND TAXA FOR ALL COUNTRIES

“x” represents a record, “?” indicates a taxon is expected to occur.

Taxon	USA	Mexico	Guatemala	Belize	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Venezuela	Ecuador	Peru	Bolivia	Argentina	Paraguay	Brazil	Uruguay	Guyana	Surinam	French Guiana	Trinidad	Jamaica	Haiti	Dominican Republic	Puerto Rico	Cuba
<i>bredowii</i>	X	X	X			?																					
<i>californica</i>	x	x																									
<i>eulalia</i>	x	x	x			?																					
<i>bredowii</i>		x																									
<i>diocles</i>		X	X		X	?	?	X	X																		
<i>creton</i>		x	x		x	?																					
<i>diocles</i>							?	X	x																		
<i>herbita</i>																		X									
<i>zea</i>																X	X	X	X								
<i>paroeca</i>		X	X		X	?	X	X	X	X		?															
<i>paroeca</i>		x	x		x	?	x	x	x																		
<i>pseudodonyssa</i>										x		?															
<i>nea</i>		X	?	X	?	?	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	?				X		X	?	X					
<i>sentia</i>		x	?	x	?	?	?																				
<i>nea</i>								x	x	x	x	x	x	?				x		x	?	x					
<i>paraena</i>		X	X	X	?	X	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X					
<i>massilia</i>		x	x	x	?	x	?	x	x																		
<i>lecromi</i>									x			?															
<i>reyi</i>										x	x																
<i>paraena</i>										x	x	x	x	x				x		x	x	x					
<i>radiata</i>								?	X	X	X	X	?	?	?	?	X		?	?	X						
<i>aiellae</i>								?	x	x	?	x															
<i>romeroi</i>										?	x																
<i>explicator</i>										?	?	x	?	?				?									
<i>radiata</i>															?	?		x									
<i>myrlea</i>																		x									
<i>gilletella</i>																		?		?	?	x					
<i>serpa</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	?	X					
<i>celerio</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x																
<i>duilliae</i>										?		x															
<i>diadochus</i>										x	x	x	x	x				x		x	?	x					
<i>serpa</i>															x	x	x										
<i>seriphia</i>		X	X	?	X	?	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X											X		
<i>godmani</i>		x	x	?	x	?	?	x	x	x	x	x															
<i>egregia</i>										x																	
<i>seriphia</i>											x																
<i>pione</i>										x	x																
<i>aquillia</i>										x		x	x														
<i>therasia</i>													x	x													
<i>barcanti</i>																							x				
<i>hyas</i>										?		X	X	X	X	X	X	X									
<i>hewitsoni</i>										?		x	?														
<i>viracocha</i>													x	x													
<i>hyas</i>															x	x	x	x									
<i>alala</i>										X	X	X	X	X	X												
<i>alala</i>										x	x																
<i>completa</i>										x	x																
<i>negra</i>										x		x	x	x	x												
<i>aricia</i>												?	X	X													
<i>portunus</i>												?	x														
<i>serenita</i>													x														
<i>aricia</i>													x	x													
<i>corcyra</i>										X	X	X	X														
<i>corcyra</i>										x	x																
<i>salazari</i>										x																	
<i>collina</i>										x		x															
<i>aretina</i>										x		x															
<i>dognini</i>												x	x														
<i>tracta</i>							X	X	X																		
<i>pithys</i>		X	X		X	X																					
<i>donyssa</i>		X	X		X	X																					
<i>donyssa</i>		x	x																								
<i>albifilum</i>					x	x																					
<i>fessionia</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X													?	X		
<i>fessionia</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x																		
<i>ernestoi</i>										x																	
<i>cestus</i>										?	x																
<i>lapitha</i>																								?	x		

APPENDIX F cont.

[illegible]

APPENDIX F cont.

Taxon		USA	Mexico	Guatemala	Belize	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Venezuela	Ecuador	Peru	Bolivia	Argentina	Paraguay	Brazil	Uruguay	Guyana	Surinam	French Guiana	Trinidad	Jamaica	Haiti	Dominican Republic	Puerto Rico	Cuba
<i>epizygis</i>																X	X	X	X									
<i>epizygis</i>																x	x	x	x									
<i>epona</i>																		x										
<i>fabricia</i>											X	X	X	X	X			X		X	?	?						
<i>capucinus</i>											X	X	X	X	X	?	?	X		X	X	X						
<i>gutierrezii</i>											?	x																
<i>capucinus</i>											x	x	x	x	x			x		x	x	x						
<i>velia</i>															x	?	?	x										
<i>barnesia</i>			X	X	X	X	X	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X						X				
<i>leucas</i>			x	x	x	x	x	?	x	x	x	x	x	x														
<i>barnesia</i>											x	?	?	x	x			x										
<i>trinita</i>																		x						x				
<i>diazii</i>			X																									
<i>hesterbergii</i>									X	?	?		X															
<i>abia</i>																X	X	X	?									
<i>naxia</i>			X	X	X	?	X	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X		?	X	?	X					
<i>naxia</i>			x	x	x	?	x	?	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x		?	x	?						
<i>oteroi</i>											?	x																
<i>hieronica</i>																								x				
<i>heraclea</i>			?	X	?	?	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	?			X										
<i>heraclea</i>			?	x	?	?	?	x	x	x	x	?	x	x	?			x										
<i>makkeda</i>											?	x																
<i>antoni</i>											?	x																
<i>atlantica</i>																		X										
<i>malea</i>			X	X	?	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						X				
<i>fundania</i>			x	x	?	?	x	x	x	x	x	x	?															
<i>ixia</i>												x																
<i>malea</i>											?	x																
<i>aethalia</i>											x	?	x	x	x			x						x				

APPENDIX F cont.

Taxon	USA	Mexico	Guatemala	Belize	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Venezuela	Ecuador	Peru	Bolivia	Argentina	Paraguay	Brazil	Uruguay	Guyana	Surinam	French Guiana	Trinidad	Jamaica	Haiti	Dominican Republic	Puerto Rico	Cuba
<i>erymanthis</i>		X	?			?	X	X	X	X		X															
<i>esperanza</i>		x																									
<i>erymanthis adstricta</i>		x	?			?	x	x	x		x																
<i>fortunata</i>												x															
<i>sichaeus</i>										X	X	X	X	X													
<i>rothschildi</i>										X		X															
<i>stilesiana</i>									X	X																	
<i>boreas</i>							?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			?		X	?	X						
<i>boreas</i>							?	x	x	x	x	x	x	x													
<i>kayei</i>											x						?		x	?	x						
<i>cocala</i>		X	X	?	?	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X		X	X	X						
<i>lorzae</i>		x	x	?	?	x	x	x	x	x	x	x															
<i>orellanae</i>										?	x																
<i>cocala</i>										x	x	x	x	x				x		x	x	x					
<i>didia</i>																		x									
<i>caninia</i>																		x									
<i>felderi</i>		X	X	X		X																					
<i>leucophthalma</i>							X	X	X	X		X															
<i>leucophthalma</i>							x	x	x	x																	
<i>smalli</i>									x																		
<i>irminella</i>										?		x															
<i>irmina</i>										X	X	X	X	X						X							
<i>irmina</i>										x	x									x							
<i>tumida</i>										x		x	x	x													
<i>saundersii</i>										X		X	X	X													
<i>frontina</i>										x		x															
<i>saundersii</i>										x		x	x														
<i>helepecki</i>													x	x													
<i>lamasi</i>										X		X															
<i>salus</i>		X	?			?	?	X	X	X		X															
<i>ssp. nov.</i>		x	?			?	?	x	x																		
<i>salus</i>										x																	
<i>emmeli</i>										?		x															
<i>shuara</i>										X		X	?														
<i>argentea</i>										X		X	X	?													
<i>coryneta</i>												?	X	X	X												
<i>jordani</i>										?		X	X	X	X	X		X		X							
<i>zina</i>							X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X													
<i>lacina</i>							x	x	x																		
<i>zina</i>									x	x	x	x															
<i>inachia</i>										x																	
<i>desousae</i>												x															
<i>pyrczi</i>												x															
<i>enope</i>										x																	
<i>irma</i>									x			x	x	x													
<i>milleri</i>		X	?																								
<i>justina</i>										X	X	X	X	X													
<i>justina</i>										x		x															
<i>maira</i>										?																	
<i>justinella</i>												x															
<i>inesae</i>												x															
<i>valentina</i>										x		x	x	x													
<i>olynthia</i>										X	?	X	X	X													
<i>levona</i>										X		X															
Taxa																											
Total recorded	4	36	28	14	14	21	18	35	40	88	67	74	52	44	21	19	59	5	19	12	21	11	1	1	2	1	1
Total expected	4	38	34	24	28	32	32	38	43	112	76	82	55	50	25	24	63	10	28	26	26	11	1	2	2	1	1
Recorded as % of expected	100	95	82	58	50	66	56	92	93	79	88	90	95	88	84	79	94	50	68	46	81	100	100	50	100	100	100
Expected as % of genus	1.9	18	16	12	14	15	15	18	21	54	37	40	27	24	12	12	30	4.8	14	13	13	5.3	0.5	1	1	0.5	0.5
Species																											
Total recorded	3	32	27	14	13	20	18	34	36	54	41	56	46	39	19	18	43	5	19	12	20	11	1	1	2	1	1
Total expected	3	34	33	23	27	31	32	37	37	60	45	60	48	45	23	23	45	10	27	25	25	11	1	2	2	1	1
Recorded as % of expected	100	94	82	61	48	65	56	92	97	90	91	93	96	87	83	78	96	50	70	48	80	100	100	50	100	100	100
Expected as % of genus	3.5	40	39	27	32	36	38	44	44	71	53	71	56	53	27	27	53	12	32	29	29	13	1.2	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2

“X” represents a record, “?” indicates a taxon is expected to occur. Horizontal lines separate groups of closely related species, which may or may not be monophyletic – group divides occurring at a page break marked by double line. See text and Table 1 for further details.

APPENDIX G

NOMINA NUDA AND NAMES ERRONEOUSLY INCLUDED IN *ADELPHA****Nomina nuda***

plesaure Hübner, [1819]
isabellina (Isabelle, 1835) *Heterechroa* [sic]
thoasa (Westwood, 1850) *Heterochroa*
zeba (Westwood, 1850) *Heterochroa*
zea (Westwood, 1850) *Heterochroa*
ephesa (Ménétrières, 1855) *Heterochroa*
tyrea Martín *et al.*, [1923]
maina Martín *et al.*, [1923]
ophidusa Martín *et al.*, [1923]
ozolis Martín *et al.*, [1923]
faebina Martín *et al.*, [1923]
thyrea Martín *et al.*, [1923]
mincia Martín *et al.*, [1923]
pantarheia Martín *et al.*, [1923]
panthalis Martín *et al.*, [1923]
patricia Martín *et al.*, [1923]
improvida Martín *et al.*, [1923]
transiens D'Abbrera, 1987

Names erroneously included in *Adelpha* by authors

Phliase. phliassus Cramer 192 A, B, Hübner ([1819]) = *Synargis phliasus* (Riodinidae)
marse Hübn., Westwood (1850) = *Doxocopa vacuna* (Godart) (Apaturinae)
elea Fab., Kirby (1871) = misspelling of *eleus* Linn.
lorquini Boisd., Kirby (1871) = *Limenitis lorquini* Boisduval
A. ? lepechini Ersch., Kirby (1877) = *Limenitis lepechini* Erschoff

APPENDIX H

NOMENCLATURAL CHANGES, ERRORS AND MISIDENTIFICATIONS OF FIGURED *ADELPHA* IN POPULAR WORKS
 nom. ssp. = nominate subspecies; mon. sp. = monotypic species; D-dorsal, V-ventral surface.

- Godman & Salvin (1884):** **Tab. XXVIII:** 1, 2, *A. melanthe* = *A. lycorias melanthe*; 3, 4, *A. salmoneus* = *A. salmoneus salmonides*; 9, 10, *A. epiphicla* = *A. naxia naxia*; 11, 12, *A. iphicleola* = *A. iphiclus iphiclus*; 13, 14, *A. falcata* = *A. felderi*; **Tab. XXIX:** 1, 2, *A. sophax* = *A. ethelda sophax*; 3, 4, *A. oberthurii* = *A. boeotia oberthurii*; 5, 6, *A. erymanthis* = nom. ssp.; 7, 8, *A. massilia* = *A. seriphia godmani*; 9, 10, *A. sentia* = *A. nea sentia*; 11, *A. tizona* = *A. boreas boreas*; 12, 13, *A. lerna* = *A. erotia erotia*; 14, 15, *A. erotia* = *A. phylaca pseudathalia*; 16, 17, *A. pione* = *A. seriphia pione*; 18, 19, *A. fessonia* = nom. ssp.; **Tab. XXX:** 1, 2, *A. phylaca* = nom. ssp.; 3, 4, *A. diocles* = nom. ssp.; *A. leucernia* = *A. leuceria leuceria*.
- Fruhstorfer (1913, 1916, 1920) (NOTE:** subspecies named on the plate with a single name are not corrected to a trinomial if correct in the text): **pl. 106:** **a:** *levicula* = *A. olynthia*; *privata*, *leucopetra* = *A. sichaeus*; **b:** *irisa* = *A. sichaeus*; *ernestina* = *A. jordani*; *cocalina* = *A. cocala lorzae*; *cocala* = *A. cocala caninia*; **c:** *uracina*, *saparua* = *A. cocala cocala*; *davisi* = *A. boeotia boeotia*; *sarana* = *A. malea aethalia*; **d:** *leopardus* = *A. malea goyama*; *aethalia* = *A. malea aethalia*; *metaxa* = *A. fabricia*; **e:** *frusina* = *A. malea aethalia*; *erotia* = *A. delinita delinita*; *permagna* = *A. erotia erotia*; *deleta* = *A. erotia caphira*; **f:** *praetura* = *A. fabricia*; *nava* = *A. thesprotia*; *phylacides* = *A. capucinus capucinus*; **pl. 107:** **a:** *urraca* = *A. cocala cocala*; *phliassa* = *A. plesaure phliassa*; *lerna* = *A. erotia erotia*; **b:** *leonina*, *archidona*, *aeolia* = *A. erotia erotia*; *fufia* = *A. cocala lorzae*; *pseudomessana* = *A. barnesia barnesia*; **c:** *damon* = *A. serpa serpa*; *phintias* = *A. serpa celerio*; **d:** *duiliae* = *A. serpa duiliae*; *celerio* = *A. serpa celerio*; *godmani* = *A. seriphia godmani*; *diademeta* = *A. serpa celerio*; *iphicleola* = *A. iphiclus iphiclus*; **e:** *indefecta* = *A. thessalia indefecta*; *massilia* = *A. iphicleola iphicleola*; *silia* = *A. thoasa thoasa*; **f:** *pravitas* = *A. syma*; *restricta* = *A. zina zina*; **pl. 108:** **a:** *ehrharti* = *A. alala negra*; *negrina* = *A. alala negra*; **b:** *tarratia* = *A. cytherea daguana*; *lanilla* = *A. cytherea cytherea*; **c:** *mythra* = *A. cytherea aea*; *verenda* = *A. boreas boreas*; *irma* = *A. zina irma*; **d:** *tizona*, *tizonides* = *A. boreas boreas*; *sophax* = *A. ethelda sophax*; **e:** *epione* = *A. epione agilla*; **f:** *hypsinia* = *A. lycorias wallisii*; *lara* = *A. lycorias lara*; *isis* = *A. lycorias lycorias*; **pl. 109:** **a:** *abia* = *A. thessalia indefecta*; **b:** *fundania* = *A. malea fundania*; **c:** *leuceria* = *A. malea malea*; *malea* = *A. leuceria leuceria*; *cestus* = *A. fessonia cestus*; **d:** *ethelda* = nom. ssp.; *melanippe* = *A. lycorias melanippe*; **f:** (*Limenitis*) *californica* = *A. bredowii californica*; **pl. 110A:** **a:** *serita* = *A. attica attica*; *meridionalis* = *A. melona leucocoma*; **b:** *arete* = *A. melona melona*; *tarpeja* = *A. zea*.
- Hayward (1964):** **pl. 8:** 1, 2, *A. cytherea* = nom. ssp.; 8, 9, *A. iphiclus* = *A. iphiclus ephesa*; 11, *A. arete pseudarete* = *A. melona pseudarete*; 12, *A. goyama* = *A. malea goyama*; 13, *A. delphicola ophellas* = *A. thesprotia*; 17, *A. mincia* = *A. thessalia indefecta*; 18, *A. serpa* = nom. ssp.; 19, *A. mincia ampla* = *A. thessalia cesilas*; **pl. 9:** 4, 7, *A. serpa* fa. *hyas* = *A. hyas hyas*; 5, *A. alala fillo* = *A. alala negra*; 8, *A. lara* = *A. lycorias lara*; 10, *A. isis* = *A. lycorias lycorias*.
- Barcant (1970):** **pl. 5:** *A. aethalia* = *A. messana delphicola* or *A. thesprotia*, possibly *A. erotia erotia*; *A. seriphia* = *A. seriphia barcanti*; **pl. 8:** *A. iphicla* = *A. iphicleola leucates* or *A. iphiclus iphiclus*; *A. phliassa symona* = *A. plesaure symona*; **pl. 20:** *A. lara* = *A. lycorias lara*; **pl. 25:** *A. naxia* = *A. naxia hieronica*; *A. phylaca trinita* = *A. barnesia trinita*; *A. velia trinita* = *A. malea aethalia*; *A. melona nonsecta* = *A. melona leucocoma*.
- Lewis (1973):** **p. 30:** 1, *A. abia* = *A. thessalia indefecta*; 2, *A. alala* = *A. alala completa*; 3, *A. arete* = *A. melona melona*; 4, *A. boreas* = nom. ssp.; 5, *A. celerio* = *A. serpa celerio*; 6, *A. cocala* = nom. ssp.; 7, *A. cytherea* = *A. cytherea daguana*; 9, *A. epione* = *A. epione agilla*; 10, *A. erotia* = nom. ssp. (f. *lerna*); 12, *A. iphicla* = *A. iphicleola iphicleola*; 13, *A. irmina* = nom. ssp.; 14, *A. isis* = *A. lycorias lycorias*; 15, *A. lara* = *A. lycorias lara*; 16, *A. leuceria* = nom. ssp.; 17, *A. melona* = *A. melona leucocoma*; 18, *A. nea* = nom. ssp.; 20, *A. plesaure* = nom. ssp.; 21, *A. phylaca* = *A. phylaca pseudathalia*; 22, 23, *A. serpa* = *A. serpa diadochus*; **p. 31:** 2, *A. thoas* = *A. thoasa thoasa*; 4, *A. zalmona* = *A. ethelda zalmona*.
- Riley (1975):** **pl. 7:** *A. iphicla iphimedia* = *A. iphicleola iphimedia*.
- Sakaguti (1983):** **pl. 36:** 1, *A. epione* = *A. epione agilla*; 2, *A. irmina* = *A. irmina tumida*; 3, *A. leucophthalma* = nom. ssp.; 4, *A. helepecki* = *A. irma*; 5, *A. sp.* = *A. basiloides*; 6, *A. erotia* = *A. barnesia barnesia*; 7, *A. plesaure* = *A. cocala caninia*; 8, *A. phylaca* = prob. *A. thesprotia*; 11, *A. alala* = nom. ssp.; 12, *A. cytherea* = nom. ssp.
- De la Maza (1987):** **Lam. XLVI:** Fig. 5, *A. escalantei* = *A. delinita utina*; Fig. 9, *A. felderi jarias* = *A. felderi*; Fig. 10, *A. melanthe* = *A. lycorias melanthe*; Fig. 12, *A. salmoneus emilia* = *A. salmoneus salmonides*; Fig. 13, *A. donysa* = nom. ssp.; Fig. 14, *A. boeotia oberthurii* = *A. phylaca pseudathalia*; **Lam. XLVII:** Fig. 3, *A. creton* = *A. diocles creton*; Fig. 5, *A. phylaca* = nom. ssp.; Fig. 6, *A. massilia* = *A. iphicleola iphicleola*; Fig. 7, *Limenitis bredowii eulalia* = *Adelpha bredowii eulalia*; Fig. 8, *Limenitis bredowii bredowii* = *Adelpha bredowii bredowii*; **Lam. XLIX:** Fig. 2, *A. leuceria* = nom. ssp.
- DeVries (1987):** **pl. 26:** 7, *A. melanthe* = *A. lycorias melanthe*; 8, 9, *A. zalmona sophax* = *A. ethelda sophax*; 10, 11, *A. boreas opheltes* = *A. boreas boreas*; 14, *A. leucophthalma* = nom. ssp.; 15, *A. zina* = nom. ssp.; 16, *A. justina lacina* = *A. zina lacina*; 20, 21, *A. heraclea* = nom. ssp.; 22, 23, *A. boeotia boeotia* = *A. boeotia oberthurii*; 24, *A. erymanthis* = nom. ssp.; **pl. 27:** 1, 2, *A. iphiclus* = (probably) *A. iphicleola gortyna*; 3, 4, *A. erotia* = nom. ssp.; 5, 6, *A. lerna aeolia* = *A. erotia erotia*; 7, 8, *A. phylaca* = *A. messana messana*; 9, 10, *A. naxia* = nom. ssp.; 11, 12, *A. ixia leucas* = *A. barnesia leucas*; 13, *A. leuceria* = nom. ssp.; 16, 17, *A. diocles* = nom. ssp.; 18, 19, *A. celerio* = *A. serpa celerio*; 20, *A. fessonia* = nom. ssp.; 22, 23, *A. zea paraeca* = *A. paroeca paroeca*.
- D'Abrera (1987):** **p. 634:** *A. lara mainas* = *A. lycorias lara*; *A. lara f. transiens* = *A. lycorias lara*; *A. lara hypsenor* = *A. lycorias wallisii*; *A. lara fassli* = *A. lycorias wallisii* x *A. l. melanippe*; **p. 635:** *A. isis f. isis* = *A. lycorias lycorias*; *A. melanthe melanthe* = *A. lycorias melanthe*; *A. melanthe spruceana* = *A. lycorias spruceana*; **p. 636:** *A. zalmona* = *A. ethelda zalmona*; *A. zalmona f. eponina* = *A. ethelda eponina*; *A. deborah* = *A. melona deborah*; *A. salmoneus* = *A. salmoneus emilia*; *A. ximena* = nom. ssp.; **p. 637:** *A. boreas tizonides* = *A. boreas boreas*; *A. irma* = *A. zina irma*; *A. irmina* = *A. irmina tumida*; *A. iaere* = *A. leucophthalma irminella*; **p. 638:** *A. leucophthalma* = nom. ssp.; *A. zina* = nom. ssp.; *A. justina* = nom. ssp.; *Adelpha* ? sp. = *A. zina irma* (form); *A. valentina* = *A. justina valentina*; **p. 639:** *A. alala* = *A. alala completa*; *A. corcyra* = nom. ssp.; *A. collina* = *A. corcyra collina*; *A. aricia* = nom. ssp.; *A. aricia* ? f. *serenita* R = *A. aricia portunus*; *A. aricia* ? f. *serenita* V = *A. aricia serenita* or *A. aricia portunus*; **p. 640:** *A. pseudococala* = *A. viola pseudococala*; *A. cocala cocala* = *A. cocala lorzae*; *A. ? jacquelineae* = *A. boeotia oberthurii*; **p. 641:** *A. ? fufia* = *A. heraclea heraclea*; *A. trinita* = *A. malea aethalia*; *A. fugela* = *A. heraclea heraclea*; *A. ? pollina* = *A. pollina*; **p. 642:** *A. makkeda* = *A. heraclea makkeda*; *A. phylaca f. phylaca* = *A. phylaca phylaca*; *A. phylaca f. frusina* = *A. phylaca pseudathalia*; *A. aethalia* = *A. malea aethalia*; *A. delinita* = nom. ssp.; **p. 643:** *A. erymanthis* = nom. ssp.; *A. uta* = *A. pollina*; *A. thesprotia* = *A. capucinus capucinus*; *A. thesprotia f. jurua* = *A. capucinus capucinus*; *A. delphicola* = *A. thesprotia*; *A. ? barnesia* = *A. ximena mossi*; **p. 644:** *A. erotia f. erotia* = nom. ssp. (f. *erotia*); *A. erotia f. lerna* = nom. ssp. (f. *lerna*); *A. erotia f. erota* = nom. ssp. (f. *erotia*); *A. goyama* = *A. malea goyama*; *A. trinita* = *A. barnesia trinita*.

APPENDIX H cont.

- D'Abrera (1987) cont.: p. 645:** *A. velia* = *A. capucinus velia*; *A. cytherea* ? *despoliata* = *A. cytherea daguana*; *A. syma* = *A. mythra*; *A. mythra* = *A. syma*; **p. 646:** *A. diocles* = *A. diocles creton*; *A. thoasa* ? *manilia* = *A. thoasa manilia*; *Adelpha* ? sp. = *A. thoasa gerona*; *A. gerona* = *A. thoasa gerona*; **p. 647:** *A. thessalia* = nom. ssp.; *A. iphiclus iphicleola* R = *A. iphiclus iphiclus*; *A. iphiclus iphicleola* V = *A. iphicleola iphicleola*; *A. iphiclus iphimedia* = *A. iphicleola iphimedia*; *A. naxia* = nom. ssp.; **p. 648:** *A. ixia fundania* = *A. barnesia leucas*; *A. mincia* = *A. thessalia indefecta*; *A. epizygis* = nom. ssp.; *A. perga* = *A. falcipennis*; **p. 649:** *A. donysa* ? = *A. donysa donysa*; *A. gelania* = nom. ssp.; **p. 650:** *A. leuceria* = nom. ssp.; *A. ethelda* = nom. ssp.; *A. fessonia* = nom. ssp.; **p. 651:** *A. cestus* = *A. fessonia ernestoi*; *A. attica carmela* = *A. attica hemileuca*; **p. 652:** *A. arete arete* = *A. melona melona*; *A. biedermanni* = *A. melona leucocoma* (melanic form); **p. 653:** *A. melona* = *A. melona leucocoma*; *A. nea* = nom. ssp.; *A. serpa godmani* = *A. seriphia godmani*; *A. serpa pione* = *A. seriphia pione*; *A. serpa hyas* = *A. hyas hyas*; *A. serpa* ? subsp. = *A. hyas viracocha*; *A. paraena* = nom. ssp.
- Brown (1992): Fig. 9:** No. 29, *A. isis* = *A. lycorias lycorias*; No. 36, *A. phliassa pleasure* = *A. cocala caninia*; No. 37, *A. cocala riola* = *A. plesaure plesaure*; No. 40, 41, *A. mincia* = *A. thessalia indefecta*; No. 44, 45, *A. poltius* = *A. gavina*; No. 48, 49, *A. calliphane* = *A. poltius*; No. 50, *A. gavina* = *A. calliphane*.
- Smith et al. (1994): pl. 8:** 13, *A. lapitha* = *A. fessonia lapitha*; 15, *A. iphicla iphimedia* = *A. iphicleola iphimedia*.
- Neild (1996): pl. 1:** 3, 4, *A. m. mesentina* = mon. sp.; 5, 6, *A. boreas tizona* = *A. boreas boreas*; 9, 10, *A. ximena willmotti* = *A. ximena mossi*; 11, 12, *A. deborah* = *A. melona deborah*; 13, 14, *A. zalmona zalmona* = *A. ethelda zalmona*; 17, 18, *A. irma desousae* = *A. zina desousae*; 29, 30, *A. olynthia pyrczi* = *A. zina pyrczi*; 33, 34, *A. alala titia* = *A. alala completa*; 41-43, *A. cocala fufina* = *A. cocala lorzae*; **pl. 2:** 47-50, *A. pseudococala* = *A. viola pseudococala*; 67, 68, *A. malea trinina* = *A. malea aethalia*; 81, 82, *A. phylaca delphicola* = *A. messana delphicola*; 90-93, *A. juruana juruana* = *A. capucinus capucinus*; 94, **pl. 3:** 95, 96, *A. juruana gutierrez* = *A. capucinus gutierrez*; 97-99, *A. thesprotia thesprotia* = mon sp.; 107, *A. erotia deleta* = *A. erotia erotia*; 109, 110, *A. lerna lerna* = *A. erotia erotia*; 111-113, *A. lerna caphira* = *A. erotia caphira*; 115, 116, *A. cytherea despoliata* = *A. cytherea daguana*; 122, 123, *A. iphiclus exanima* = *A. iphiclus iphiclus*; 125, 126, *A. iphiclus phera* = *A. iphicleola leucates*; 129, 131, 132, *A. iphicleola* = nom. ssp.; 130, *A. iphicleola* ssp. nov.? = *A. iphicleola gortyna*; 133, 134, *A. basiloides lativittata* = *A. basiloides basiloides*; 141, 142, *A. himera* = *A. malea ixia*; 143, 144, *A. ixia ixia* = *A. malea ixia*; **pl. 4:** 145, 146, *A. ixia ixia* = *A. malea ixia*; 147-150, *A. ixia fundania* = *A. malea fundania*; 150-152, *A. leucas leucas* = *A. barnesia leucas*; *A. leucas trinita* = *A. barnesia leucas*; 154-156, *A. messana* = nom. ssp.; 160-162, *A. melona melona* = *A. melona leucocoma*; 163-165, *A. nea* = nom. ssp.; 179-182, *A. celerio celerio* = *A. serpa celerio*; 183, *A. celerio timehri* = *A. serpa diadochus*; 185-187, *A. celerio diadochus* = *A. serpa diadochus*.

APPENDIX I

DATA FOR FIGURED SPECIMENS OF *ADELPHA*, FIGS. 31-116

Erroneous localities enclosed in quotes, correct countries if different to label data in []; all specimens are male unless marked “♀”; HT - holotype; AT - allotype; ST - syntype; PT - paratype; LT - lectotype; PLT - paralectotype; NT - neotype.

31a,b: *A. radiata romeroi*, ♀, Río Frio, Táchira, Venezuela, R (HT).

PLATE 1: **32a,b:** *A. bredowii bredowii*, Omilteme, Guerrero, Mexico, BMNH; **c,d:** *A. bredowii eulalia*, The Basin, Big Bend National Park, Texas, USA, FSCA; **e,f:** *A. bredowii californica*, Chews Ridge, Monterey, California, USA, FSCA. **33a,b:** *A. diocles diocles*, Volcán Chiriquí, Chiriquí, Panama, BMNH (ST); **c,d:** *A. diocles creton*, ♀, Jalapa, Veracruz, Mexico, USNM (ST). **34a,b:** *A. herbita*, ♀, original illustration of HT, Santa Catharina, Brazil (Weymer, 1907). **35a,b:** *A. zea*, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST *serpentina*). **36a,b:** *A. paroeca paroeca*, terra caliente, Mexico, BMNH (ST *emathia*); **c,d:** *A. paroeca paroeca*, Potrerillos, Chiriquí, Panama, USNM; **e,f:** *A. paroeca pseudodonysa*, Río Ábita, Colombia, MHNHC (HT) (NOTE: this figure is not on the plate but in the text). **37a,b:** *A. nea nea*, Chichicorrumi, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. nea sentia*, Corosal, Belize, BMNH (ST). **38a,b:** *A. paraena paraena*, Finca San Carlo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. paraena lecromi*, Bogotá, Colombia, USNM (HT); **e,f:** *A. paraena reyi*, Las Quiguas, Esteban Valley, Carabobo, Venezuela, BMNH (HT); **g,h:** *A. paraena massilia*, Finca Taboga, Costa Rica, FSCA.

PLATE 2: **39a,b:** *A. radiata radiata*, Blumenau, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. radiata myrlea*, Espírito Santo, Brazil (HT); **e,f:** *A. radiata explicator*, Finca San Carlo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH (HT); **g,h:** *A. radiata aiellae*, ridge east of Río Baboso, nr. Lita, Carchi, Ecuador, KWJH (HT); **i,j:** *A. radiata gillettella*, original illustration of HT, Galion, Roura, French Guiana (Brévignon, 1995). **40a,b:** *A. serpa serpa*, Blumenau, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH (ST *damon*); **c,d:** *A. serpa diadochus*, Marcapata, Cuzco, Peru, BMNH (ST?); **e,f:** *A. serpa celerio*, Polochic Valley, Alta Verapaz, Guatemala, BMNH (LT); **g,h:** *A. serpa dultiae*, Las Juntas, Río Golondrinas, Carchi, Ecuador, KWJH. **41a,b:** *A. seriphia seriphia*, ♀, no locality, BMNH; **c,d:** *A. seriphia pione*, nr. Mérida, Mérida, Venezuela, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. seriphia aquillia*, Chinchin, Río Chinchin Chico, Tungurahua, Ecuador, KWJH; **g,h:** *A. seriphia godmani*, Orizaba, Veracruz, Mexico, BMNH (ST); **i,j:** *A. seriphia thersasia*, Río Songo, La Paz, Bolivia, ZMHU (ST?); **k,l:** *A. seriphia egregia*, Sarachui, Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Colombia, BMNH.

PLATE 3: **41m,n:** *A. seriphia barcanti*, El Tucuche, Trinidad, BMNH (HT). **42a,b:** *A. hyas hyas*, Passo Quatro, Sul de Minas, Minas Gerais, Brazil, BMNH; **c,d:** *A. hyas viracocha*, Chanchamayo, Peru, BMNH (HT); **e,f:** *A. hyas hewitsoni*, Pimpilala, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH (HT). **43a,b:** *A. alala alala*, Venezuela, BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. alala negra*, Colombia, BMNH (ST *praecaria*); **e,f:** *A. alala negra*, Peru, BMNH (ST *cora*); **g,h:** *A. alala completa*, Colombia, BMNH (HT). **44a,b:** *A. aricia aricia*, Bolivia, BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. aricia serenia*, Peru, BMNH (ST); **e,f:** *A. aricia portunus*, Tambillo, Cajamarca, Peru, BMNH (ST). **45a,b:** *A. corcyra corcyra*, New Grenada [Colombia], BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. corcyra salazari*, Kancrúa, Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Colombia, BMNH (HT); **e,f:** *A. corcyra aretina*, Río Machay, Tungurahua, Ecuador, KWJH; **g,h:** *A. corcyra dognini*, Loja, Ecuador, BMNH (HT).

PLATE 4: **45i,j:** *A. corcyra collina*, Río Las Palmeras, old Quito-Sto. Domingo rd., Pichincha, Ecuador, KWJH. **46a,b:** *A. tracta*, Cerro de la Muerte, San José, Costa Rica, FSCA. **47a,b:** *A. pithys*, Guerrero, Mexico, BMNH (ST? *vodena*). **48a,b:** *A. donysa donysa*, Mexico, BMNH (LT); **c,d:** *A. donysa albifilum*, Hda. Montecristo, Metapán, El Salvador, AME (HT); **e,f:** *A. donysa* ssp. nov.?, Polochic Valley, Alta Verapaz, Guatemala, BMNH. **49a,b:** *A. fessonia fessonia*, Santa Rosa, Guanacaste, Costa Rica, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. fessonia ernestoi*, L. Sapatoza Region, Chiriguana District, El César, Colombia, BMNH (HT); **e:** *A. fessonia ernestoi*, ♀, de Bogotá a Buenaventura, Colombia, BMNH (AT); **f:** *A. fessonia cestus*, ♀, Venezuela, BMNH(T) (ST); **g,h:** *A. fessonia cestus*, Caracas, Distrito Federal, Venezuela, AME; **i,j:** *A. fessonia lapitha*, San Juan, 9 km. E. Vallejuelo, Dominican Republic, AME. **50a,b:** *A. gelania gelania*, Pico Duarte, Dominican Republic, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. gelania arecosa*, km. 23 rt. 143, Toro Negro, Puerto Rico, AME. **51a,b:** *A. calliphane*, Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, BMNH (LT); **52a,b:** *A. poltius*, Minas Gerais, Brazil, BMNH (HT).

PLATE 5: **53a,b:** *A. mythra*, Rio Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST *zeba*). **54a,b:** *A. basiloides*, Mexico, BMNH (ST *lemnia*); **c,d:** *A. basiloides*, km. 20 San Lorenzo-Lita rd., Esmeraldas, Ecuador, KWJH. **55a,b:** *A. plesaure plesaure*, Brazil, ZMHU (ST); **c,d:** *A. plesaure phliassa*, Peru, BMNH(T) (ST *implicata*); **e,f:** *A. plesaure symona*, ♀, Sta. Cruz, Trinidad, AME (ST); **g,h:** *A. plesaure pseudomalea*, ♀, Muchuchachi, Mérida, Venezuela, BMNH (HT). **56a,b:** *A. gavana*, Blumenau, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH (LT). **57a,b:** *A. falcipennis*, Blumenau, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH (ST) *perga*. **58a,b:** *A. thoasa thoasa*, Tapajós, Pará, Brazil, BMNH (PLT); **c,d:** *A. thoasa manilia*, Pimpilala, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. thoasa calliphiclea*, original illustration of HT, Surinam (Cramer, 1781); **g,h:** *A. thoasa gerona*, Minas Gerais, Brazil, BMNH (ST); **i,j:** *A. thoasa* ssp. nov.? (= *brevifascia* Talbot), ♀, Burity, Mato Grosso, Brazil, AME. **59a,b:** *A. thessalia thessalia*, Shell, Río Pindo Grande, Pastaza, Ecuador, KWJH.

PLATE 6: **59c,d:** *A. thessalia cesilas*, Río Pilcomayo-Río Grande, Chuquisaca, Bolivia, BMNH (ST); **e,f:** *A. thessalia indefecta*, Paraguay, BMNH (LT *mincia*). **60a,b:** *A. iphiclus iphiclus*, Cayenne, French Guiana, BMNH (NT, and NT *basilea*); **c,d:** *A. iphiclus iphiclus*, Venezuela, BMNH (LT *exanima*); **e,f:** *A. iphiclus estrecha*, Río Tanti, Pichincha, Ecuador, KWJH (PT); **g,h:** *A. iphiclus ephesa*, Blumenau, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST *gellia*). **61a,b:** *A. iphicleola iphicleola*, Polochic Valley, Alta Verapaz, Guatemala, BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. iphicleola leucates*, ♀, Bahia, Brazil, BMNH (HT); **e,f:** *A. iphicleola iphimedia*, Cuba, BMNH (ST); **g,h:** *A. iphicleola gortyna*, Bogotá, Colombia, BMNH (LT); **i,j:** *A. iphicleola gortyna*, Municipio Anserma, Risaralda, Colombia, ESM; **k,l:** *A. iphicleola thessalita*, Finca San Carlo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH (HT). **62a,b:** *A. abyta*, ♀, Jamaica, BMNH(T) (ST). **63a,b:** *A. melona melona*, Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, BMNH; **c,d:** *A. melona pseudarete*, Espírito Santo, Brazil, BMNH; **e,f:** *A. melona leucocoma*, no locality, BMNH(T) (ST); **g,h:** *A. melona neildi*, Santa Rita, Colón, Panama, USNM (HT).

PLATE 7: **63i,j:** *A. melona deborah*, Río Piguambi, km. 5 Lita-San Lorenzo rd., Esmeraldas, Ecuador, KWJH. **64a,b:** *A. ethelda ethelda*, Río Tanti, Pichincha, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. ethelda eponina* x *A. ethelda ethelda*, Río Anchicayá, Valle del Cauca, Colombia, AME; **e,f:** *A. ethelda eponina*, Río Aguacatal, Valle del Cauca, Colombia, BMNH (ST *volupis*); **g,h:** *A. ethelda zalmona*, New Grenada [Colombia], BMNH(T) (ST); **i,j:** *A. ethelda sophax*, Cache, Cartago, Costa Rica, BMNH (LT); **k,l:** *A. ethelda* ssp. nov., Río Chixoy, Chiapas, Mexico, AME; **m,n:** *A. ethelda galbao*, original illustration of HT, Saül, French Guiana, LCB (Brévignon, 1995). **65a,b:** *A. epione epione*, Espírito Santo, Brazil, BMNH; **c,d:** *A. epione agilla*, Colombia, BMNH (HT). **66a,b:** *A. syma*, Río Natal, S. of São Bento do Sul, Santa Catharina, Brazil, FSCA. **67a,b:** *A. cytherea cytherea*, Misahuallí, Río Napo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c:** *A. cytherea marcia*, Chajul, Río Lacuntun, Chiapas, Mexico, KWJH; **d:** *A. cytherea insularis*, Trinidad, BMNH (ST); **e,f:** *A. cytherea aea*, Espírito Santo, Brazil, BMNH (ST *herennia*); **g:** *A. cytherea daguana*, Yuma, Carabobo, Venezuela, MUSM; **h,i:** *A. cytherea daguana*, Paramba, Carchi, Ecuador, BMNH (LT *tarratia*); **j:** *A. cytherea daguana*, Río Dagua, Colombia, BMNH (ST); **k:** *A. cytherea olbia*, Bogotá, Colombia, BMNH (ST); **l,m:** *A. cytherea nahua*, Mérida, Venezuela, BMNH (ST).

PLATE 8: **68a,b:** *A. viola viola*, Tijuca, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, USNM; **c,d:** *A. viola pseudococala*, Pará, Brazil, BMNH. **69a,b:** *A. salmoneus salmoneus*, Venezuela, BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. salmoneus colada*, Pimpilala, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. salmoneus emilia*, Muzo, Boyacá, Colombia, BMNH (ST); **g,h:** *A. salmoneus salmonides*, Chontales, Nicaragua, BMNH (HT). **70a,b:** *A. demialba*, ♀, Cachí, Cartago, Costa Rica, AME. **71a,b:** *A. epizygis epizygis*, Río Grande, Río Grande do Sul, Brazil, BMNH(T) (PT?); **c,d:** *A. epizygis epona*, Bahia, Brazil, BMNH (ST). **72a,b:** *A. fabricia*, Colombia, BMNH(T) (ST). **73a,b:** *A. capucinus capucinus*, original illustration of ST, “Ostindien” (Walch, 1775); **c,d:** *A. capucinus capucinus*, Amazonas, BMNH (NT); **e,f:** *A. capucinus capucinus*, Peru, BMNH (ST *phylacides*); **g,h:** *A. capucinus velia*, Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, BMNH; **i,j:** *A. capucinus gutierrezii*, Hda. Pánaga, Táchira, Venezuela, BMNH (PT).

APPENDIX I cont.

PLATE 9: 74a,b: *A. barnesia barnesia*, Bolivia, USNM (HT); **c,d:** *A. barnesia leucas*, Presidio, Veracruz, Mexico, AME; **e,f:** *A. barnesia trinita*, Arima-Blanchisseuse rd., mi. 3.5, Trinidad, MJWC. **75a,b:** *A. diazi*, Catemaco, Veracruz, Mexico, AME. **76a,b:** *A. hesterbergi*, ridge east of Río Baboso, nr. Lita, Carchi, Ecuador, KWJH (HT). **77a,b:** *A. abia*, Rio Grande, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST *rufilia*). **78a,b:** *A. naxia naxia*, Satzayacu, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. naxia hieronica*, Tabaquite, Nariéva District, Trinidad, BMNH (ST); **e,f:** *A. naxia oteroi*, Libertad Dolores, Barinas, Venezuela, MNHN (PT). **79a,b:** *A. heraclea heraclea*, Finca San Carlo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. heraclea makkeda*, “Pará” [Venezuela], BMNH (ST); **e,f:** *A. heraclea antonii*, ♀, Libertad, Barinas, Venezuela, MNHN (PT). **80a,b:** *A. atlantica*, Petrópolis, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, USNM (PT). **81a,b:** *A. malea malea*, Hda. Pánaga, Táchira, Venezuela, AFEN; **c,d:** *A. malea aethalia*, Apuya, km. 20 Tena-Puyo rd., Napo, Ecuador, KWJH.

PLATE 10: 81e,f: *A. malea goyama*, Paraguay, ZMHU; **g,h:** *A. malea ixia*, Los Morros de Macaira, Guárico, Venezuela, AFEN; **i,j:** *A. malea fundania*, Colombia, BMNH(T) (ST). **82a,b:** *A. boeotia boeotia*, Yungas, La Paz, Bolivia, BMNH (ST *fulica*); **c,d:** *A. boeotia oberthurii*, San Pedro Sula, Cortés, Honduras, BMNH; **e,f:** *A. boeotia fidicula*, ♀, Espíritu Santo, Brazil, BMNH (HT). **83a,b:** *A. amazona*, São Paulo de Olivença, Amazonas, Brazil, ZMHU. **84a,b:** *A. ximena ximena*, Chichicorumi, Río Napo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. ximena mossi*, São Paulo de Olivença, Amazonas, Brazil, ZMHU. **85a,b:** *A. delinita delinita*, Shell, Río Pindo Grande, Pastaza, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. delinita utina*, San Pedro Sula, Cortés, Honduras, BMNH (ST, and PLT *uta*). **86a,b:** *A. pollina*, Bomboiza, Morona-Santiago, Ecuador, KWJH. **87a,b:** *A. erotia erotia*, Tarapoto, San Martín, Peru, BMNH (ST? *permagna*); **c,d:** *A. erotia erotia*, Bolivia, BMNH (ST *lerna*); **e,f:** *A. erotia caphira*, ♀, Venezuela, BMNH (ST?).

PLATE 11: 88a,b: *A. phylaca phylaca*, San Jerónimo, Tacana, Chiapas, Mexico, FSCA; **c,d:** *A. phylaca pseudaeathalia*, Río Tanti, Pichincha, Ecuador, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. phylaca joffrei*, ♀, c. km. 30 Barinitas-Sto. Domingo, Barinas, Venezuela, AFEN. **89a,b:** *A. messana messana*, Colombia, ZMHU; **c,d:** *A. messana* ssp. nov.?, El Encanto, km. 16 Lita-San Lorenzo rd., Esmeraldas, Ecuador, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. messana delphicola*, Río Tiputini, Coca-Tiguino rd., Napo, Ecuador, KWJH. **90a,b:** *A. thesprotia*, Apuya, km. 20 Tena-Puyo rd., Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. thesprotia* x *A. mesentina*, Iquitos, Loreto, Peru, ZMHU (HT *zunilaces*). **91a,b:** *A. mesentina*, Chichicorumi, Río Napo, Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. mesentina*, Bomboiza, Morona-Santiago, Ecuador, KWJH. **92a,b:** *A. lycorias lycorias*, Blumenau, Santa Catharina, Brazil, BMNH (ST *pseudagrias*); **c:** *A. lycorias lycorias*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, BMNH; **d:** *A. lycorias lycorias*, ♀, Espírito Santo, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST *divina*); **e,f:** *A. lycorias lara*, km. 49 Tena-Loreto rd., Napo, Ecuador, KWJH; **g,h:** *A. lycorias melanippe*, Colombia, BMNH (ST); **i,j:** *A. lycorias melanthe*, Motagua Valley, Guatemala, BMNH (ST); **k,l:** *A. lycorias spruceana*, Chimborazo, Ecuador, BMNH (ST).

PLATE 12: 92m,n: *A. lycorias wallisii*, Frontino, Antioquia, Colombia, BMNH(T) (ST *hypsenor*). **93a,b:** *A. attica attica*, Colombia, BMNH (LT *carmela*); **c,d:** *A. attica hemileuca*, San Miguel, Río San Miguel, Esmeraldas, Ecuador, KWJH (PT). **94a,b:** *A. leuceria leuceria*, El Vigía, Veracruz, Mexico, AME; **c,d:** *A. leuceria juanna*, Alto Río Garrapatos, Valle del Cauca, Colombia, ESM. **95a,b:** *A. leucerioides*, Las Tuxtlas, Veracruz, Mexico, AME. **96a,b:** *A. erymanthis erymanthis*, nr. Cariblanco, Río Angel, Alajuela, Costa Rica, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. erymanthis esperanza*, ♀, Puerto Eligio, Oaxaca, Mexico, AME (PT, and PT *jacquelineae*); **e,f:** *A. erymanthis adstricta*, ♀, “Río Ayada vic., Ecuador” [Colombia], USNM; **g,h:** *A. erymanthis fortunata*, Bucay, Guayas, Ecuador, AMNH (HT). **97a,b:** *A. sichaeus*, Quebrada Chorillos, Zamora-Loja rd., Zamora-Chinchipe, Ecuador, KWJH. **98a,b:** *A. rothschildi*, ridge east of Río Baboso, nr. Lita, Carchi, Ecuador, KWJH. **99a,b:** *A. stilesiana*, Estación La Montura, Parque Nacional Braulio Carrillo, San José, Costa Rica, BMNH (HT). **100a,b:** *A. boreas boreas*, Shell, Río Pindo Grande, Pastaza, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. boreas kayei*, ♀, Potaro River, Mazaruni Potaro, Guyana, AME (HT).

PLATE 13: 101a,b: *A. cocala cocala*, Amazon, BMNH(T) (ST *urracina*); **c,d:** *A. cocala didia*, Espíritu Santo, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST); **e,f:** *A. cocala caninia*, São Paulo, Brazil, BMNH(T) (ST); **g,h:** *A. cocala lorzae*, no locality, BMNH (LT); **i,j:** *A. cocala orellanae*, ♀, Río Negro, Táchira, Venezuela, AFEN (PT). **102a,b:** *A. felderi*, Totontepec, Oaxaca, Mexico, AME. **103a,b:** *A. leucophthalma leucophthalma*, Turrialba, Cartago, Costa Rica, FSCA; **c,d:** *A. leucophthalma smalli*, Chepo, Distrito Las Minas, Cerro Montuoso, Herrera, Panama, USNM (HT); **e,f:** *A. leucophthalma irminella*, Río Chisinche, Pichincha, Ecuador, KWJH. **104a,b:** *A. irmina irmina*, ♀, Venezuela, BMNH (ST); **c,d:** *A. irmina tumida*, “Nauta”, Peru, BMNH (LT); **e,f:** *A. irmina tumida* x *A. cocala cocala*, Río Huallaga, Peru, USNM. **105a,b:** *A. saundersii saundersii*, Río Machay, Tungurahua, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. saundersii helepecki*, Caranavi, Río Coroico, La Paz, Bolivia, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. saundersii frontina*, Frontino, Antioquia, Colombia, BMNH(T) (ST).

PLATE 14: 106a,b: *A. lamasi*, ridge east of Río Baboso, nr. Lita, Carchi, Ecuador, KWJH (HT). **107a,b:** *A. salus salus*, ♀, Valdivia, Antioquia, Colombia, BMB (HT); **c,d:** *A. salus emmeli*, ♀, km. 85 old Sto. Domingo rd., Pichincha, Ecuador, FSCA (HT); **e,f:** *A. salus* ssp. nov., Misantla, Veracruz, Mexico, USNM; **g,h:** *A. salus* ssp. nov., ♀, Cachi, Cartago, Costa Rica, USNM. **108a,b:** *A. shuara*, km. 25 Puyo-Tena rd., Río Llandia, Pastaza, Ecuador, KWJH. **109a,b:** *A. argentea*, Río Machay, Tungurahua, Ecuador, KWJH. **110a,b:** *A. coryneta*, Bolivia, BMNH(T) (ST). **111a,b:** *A. jordani*, Peru, BMNH(T) (ST); **c,d:** *A. jordani*, Apuya, km. 20 Tena-Puyo rd., Napo, Ecuador, KWJH. **112a,b:** *A. zina zina*, Colombia, BMNH (ST *leucacantha*); **c,d:** *A. zina lacina*, ♀, Chontales, Nicaragua, BMNH; **e,f:** *A. zina enope*, Colombia, BMNH (HT); **g,h:** *A. zina irma*, Bolivia, BMNH(T) (ST *nadja*); **i,j:** *A. zina inachia*, 3 mi. S.E. San Pedro de la Sierra, Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Colombia, BMNH; **k,l:** *A. zina desousae*, ♀, 13 km. S. de Sanare, Parque Nacional Yacambú, Lara, Venezuela, MALUZ (HT); **m,n:** *A. zina pyrczi*, Portochuelo Pass, Parque Nacional Henri Pittier, Aragua, Venezuela, AME (PT). **113a,b:** *A. milleri*, Catemaco, Veracruz, Mexico, AME.

PLATE 15: 114a,b: *A. justina justina*, New Grenada [Colombia], BMNH; **c,d:** *A. justina justina*, Hda. Santa Isabel, Río Pilatón, Pichincha, Ecuador, KWJH; **e,f:** *A. justina justinella*, Venezuela, BMNH (HT); **g,h:** *A. justina maira*, ♀, no locality, ZMHU (ST); **i,j:** *A. justina inesae*, km. 10 vía Sanare-Caspo, Lara, Venezuela, MIZA (HT); **k,l:** *A. justina valentina*, Bolivia, BMNH. **115a,b:** *A. olynthia*, Río Machay, Tungurahua, Ecuador, KWJH; **c,d:** *A. olynthia*, Peru, BMNH(T) (ST *theaena*). **116a,b:** *A. levona*, Río Anchicayá, Valle del Cauca, Colombia, AME (HT).

Taxon	Locality	Colln.	Taxon	Locality	Colln.	Taxon	Locality	Colln.
A. abia	♂ Brazil (MG): Ser. do Espinhaço *(Fig. 168a,b)	AME	A. corcyra corcyra	♂ Colombia: Bogotá *	USNM	A. gelania gelania	♀ Dominican Republic: 2 km S. Jarabacoa *	FSCA
	♂ Brazil (RJ): P.N. Itatiaia *(Fig. 168c)	USNM		♀ No locality *	AME	arecosa	♀ Puerto Rico: Toro Negro	AME
A. abyta	♂ Jamaica: Baron Hill *	AME	A. coryneta	♂ Peru: nr. Tingo María *	FSCA		♀ Puerto Rico: Guajateca	FSCA
	♀ Jamaica: Mt. Diablo *	AME		♂ Bolivia: nr. Puente Villa	FSCA		♀ Puerto Rico: Guajateca	FSCA
A. alala completa	♂ Venezuela: nr. Mérida	KWJH	A. cytherea cytherea	♀ Bolivia: Mapiri *	BMNH	A. heraclea heraclea	♀ Panama: Farfán	USNM
negra	♂ Ecuador (E): Río Zuñac *	KWJH		♀ Ecuador (E): Misahuallí	KWJH		♀ Peru: Shintuya	AME
	♀ Ecuador (E): La Mascota *	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Santiago	KWJH		♀ Brazil (Ro): Rancho Grande *	KWJH
A. amazona	♂ Brazil (Am): São Paulo de Olivença *	ZMHU	daguana	♀ Ecuador (W): Río Tanti, nr. Alluriquín *	KWJH		♀ Colombia *	BMNH
	♂ Brazil (Ro): Rancho Grande	KWJH		♀ Colombia (W): Río Claro *	FSCA	makkeda	♀ Venezuela: Los Angeles del Tucuco *	USNM
	♀ Guyana: Essequibo River *	BMNH	nahua	♀ No locality *	USNM	A. hesterbergi	♀ Costa Rica: Moravia de Chirripo	RHest.
A. argentea	♂ Ecuador: Río Machay, HT *	KWJH	A. delinita delinita	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Llandia	KWJH		♀ Ecuador (W): nr. Lita, HT *	KWJH
A. aricia aricia	♂ Bolivia: Unduavi	BMNH		♀ Venezuela *	FSCA	A. hyas hyas	♀ Brazil (Pn): Fernandes Pinheiro	AME
serenita	♀ Peru: Huancabamba	BMNH	utina	♀ Guatemala: Volcán Santa María *	USNM		♀ Brazil (SC): 1 km S. São Bento do Sul *	FSCA
A. attica attica	♂ Peru: Tingo María *	AME	A. demialba	♀ Costa Rica: Las Cónavas *	AME	viracocha	♀ Bolivia	BMNH
	♀ Ecuador (E): Apuya	KWJH	A. diazi	♀ Costa Rica: Cachi *	AME	hewitsoni	♀ Ecuador (E): Pimpilala, HT *	KWJH
hemileuca	♀ Panama: Caña	USNM		♀ Mexico: Catemaco *	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Pimpilala	KWJH
	♂ Colombia (W): Juntas	BMNH		♀ Mexico: Catemaco *	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Río Llandia	KWJH
	♀ Ecuador (W): San Miguel *	KWJH		♀ Mexico: Dos Amates *	AME	A. iphicleola gortyna	♀ Venezuela: via Chorro del Indio	AFEN
A. barnesia barnesia	♀ Peru: Contamán	BMNH	A. diocles creton	♀ Mexico: 12 km S. Las Casas *	FSCA		♀ Venezuela: Hda. Pánaga	AFEN
leucas	♂ No locality	FSCA		♀ Mexico: vic. La Encarnación *	AME	iphicleola	♀ Mexico: Pisté	KWJH
	♀ Panama: Ft. Kobbe *	USNM	diocles	♀ Panama: Volcán Baru	FSCA		♀ Mexico: Pisté	FSCA
	♀ Ecuador (W): nr. Lita	KWJH		♀ Panama: Volcán Baru *	USNM		♀ Mexico: Pisté	FSCA
	♀ Guatemala: Sta. Rosa Guazacapán	AME	A. donysa albifilum	♀ El Salvador: Cerro Miramundo *	AME		♀ Mexico: Escarcega	FSCA
	♀ No locality *	BMNH	donysa	♀ Mexico: 12 km S. Las Casas *	FSCA		♀ Mexico: Chajul	KWJH
A. basiloides	♂ Mexico: Gómez Fariás	FSCA		♀ Mexico: Zimapán	AME		♀ Mexico: X-Can	FSCA
	♀ Panama: Madden R. F.	FSCA		♀ Mexico: 5 mi. N.W. Zimapán *	AME		♀ Mexico: Pisté *	FSCA
	♀ Ecuador (W): La Punta, nr. San Lorenzo *	KWJH	ssp. nov.?	♀ Guatemala: Polochic valley	BMNH		♀ Costa Rica: Santa Rosa	KWJH
	♀ Mexico: Gómez Fariás *	FSCA	A. epione agilla	♀ Bolivia: Río Quiquibby *	KWJH	leucates	♀ Venezuela: Pozo Diablo, Maracay	FSCA
A. boeotia boeotia	♀ Panama: Ft. Sherman	FSCA	epione	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Abanico *	KWJH	thessalita	♀ Ecuador (E): Las Minas	KWJH
	♀ Venezuela: Guamoto *	FSCA	A. epizygis epizygis	♀ Brazil (RJ): Petrópolis	BMNH		♀ Ecuador (E): Las Minas	KWJH
	♀ Ecuador (E): Hda. Moravia, nr. Shell	KWJH		♀ Brazil (SC): Trombudo Alto *	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Las Minas	KWJH
	♀ Ecuador (E): Las Minas de Misahuallí	KWJH		♀ Paraguay *	BMNH	A. iphicles estrecha	♀ Ecuador (E): Finca San Carlo, HT *	KWJH
	♀ Ecuador (W): Reserva Maquipucuna	KWJH	A. e. erotia (f. erotia)	♀ Ecuador (E): Bomboiza *	KWJH		♀ Ecuador (W): Río Tanti	KWJH
	♀ Peru: Tingo María	FSCA	(f. lerna)	♀ Ecuador (E): Bomboiza *	KWJH		♀ Ecuador (W): El Durango	KWJH
oberthurii	♀ Colombia *	BMNH	(f. erotia)	♀ Panama: Las Cumbres *	FSCA		♀ Ecuador *	BMNH
A. boreas boreas	♀ Mexico: Misantla *	USNM	A. erymanthis	♀ French Guiana: Maroni	AME	iphiclus	♀ Mexico: 1 km N. Tamazunchale	FSCA
	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Llandia	KWJH	erymanthis				♀ Mexico: Tacaná	FSCA
	♀ Peru: Tingo María *	FSCA		♀ Costa Rica: Río Angel *	KWJH		♀ Costa Rica: Río Tarcoles	KWJH
	♀ Colombia: Bogotá	AME	fortunata , HT	♀ Costa Rica: Carillo *	BMNH		♀ Costa Rica: Santa Rosa	KWJH
	♀ Colombia (E): Villavicencio *	BMNH	A. ethelda ethelda	♀ Ecuador (W): Bucay	AMNH		♀ Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi	KWJH
	♀ Ecuador (E): Pimpilala	KWJH	sophax	♀ Ecuador (W): Tinalandia, nr. Alluriquín	KWJH		♀ Ecuador (E)	KWJH
	♀ Ecuador (E): Pimpilala	KWJH		♀ Costa Rica: Río Sucio *	KWJH		♀ Brazil (Ro): Sta. Cruz da Serra	FSCA
A. bredowii bredowii	♀ Mexico: Xucumanatlán	FSCA	A. fabricia	♀ Costa Rica: nr. Cariblanco *	KWJH		♀ Brazil (Ro): Rancho Grande	FSCA
californica	♀ USA (Cal): Jerseydale *	BMNH		♀ Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi	KWJH		♀ Panama: Las Cumbres *	FSCA
	♀ USA (Cal): Jerseydale *	FSCA	A. falcipennis	♀ Peru: 30 km S.W. Pto. Maldonado *	USNM	A. irmina tumida	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Machay *	KWJH
eulalia	♀ USA (Tex): 1 mi. W. Ft. Davis *	FSCA		♀ Ecuador (W): El Durango *	KWJH		♀ Peru: Tingo María	FSCA
	♀ Mexico: Brooks Ranch	FSCA	A. felderi	♀ Brazil (MG): Nova Lima *(Fig. 148a,b)	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Río Abanico *	KWJH
	♀ Mexico: Puerto de Zorro	AME		♀ Brazil (Pa): Castro *(Fig. 148c)	USNM	A. jordani	♀ Ecuador (E): Apuya *(Fig. 202a,b)	KWJH
A. calliphane	♀ Paraguay: Col. Independencia *	FSCA	A. fessonia cestus	♀ Brazil (SC): São Bento do Sul *	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Apuya	KWJH
	♀ Paraguay	AME	fessonia	♀ Mexico: Chiltepec *	AME		♀ Ecuador (E): Río Llandia	KWJH
	♀ Brazil: Río Vermelho *	BMNH		♀ Mexico: Catemaco *	FSCA	(melanic f.)	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Llandia	KWJH
A. capucinus capucinus	♂ Ecuador (E): Apuya *	AMNH		♀ Venezuela: Caracas	USNM		♀ Peru: Tingo María *(Fig. 202c)	FSCA
	♂ Ecuador (E): Río Tiputini	KWJH		♀ USA (Tex): Madero	KWJH	A. justina justina	♀ Peru: Tambopata *	FSCA
	♀ Venezuela: km 1 S. El Dorado *	KWJH		♀ Mexico: Pisté	FSCA	valentina	♀ Colombia/Ecuador *	FSCA
	♀ French Guiana: St. Laurent du Maroni	FSCA		♀ Costa Rica: Santa Rosa *	KWJH		♀ Ecuador (E): Río Topo *	KWJH
velia	♀ Brazil (ES): Linhares	BMNH		♀ Mexico: 3 mi. N. Ciudad Valles *	FSCA	A. lamasi	♀ Ecuador (E): km 49 Tena-Loreto rd.	KWJH
A. cocala cocala	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Llandia *	AME		♀ Mexico: Gómez Fariás	FSCA		♀ Ecuador (W): nr. Lita, HT *	KWJH
lorzae	♀ Ecuador (W): Río Tanti, nr. Alluriquín	KWJH	lapitha	♀ Costa Rica: Santa Rosa	KWJH		♀ Colombia (W): Cali	MUSM
	♀ Costa Rica: Río Angel *	KWJH	A. gavina	♀ Dominican Rep.: 9 km E. Vallejuelo *	AME	A. leuceria leuceria	♀ Ecuador (W): km 16 Lita-Alto Tambo rd. *	KWJH
A. corcyra aretina	♀ Ecuador (E): Río Machay *	KWJH		♀ Brazil (SP): São Paulo *	BMNH		♀ Mexico: nr. Puerto Elígio *	KWJH
collina	♀ Ecuador (W): Río Las Palmeras	KWJH		♀ Brazil (SC): Cauna	AMNH		♀ Mexico: La Esperanza *	FSCA
	♀ Ecuador (W): Río Las Palmeras	KWJH	A. gelania gelania	♀ No locality *	AME		♀ Mexico: El Vigía	AME
				♀ Dominican Republic: Pico Duarte *	KWJH	juanna	♀ Ecuador (W): Res. Maquipucuna	KWJH

Taxon	Locality	Colln.	Taxon	Locality	Colln.	Taxon	Locality	Colln.	
A. leucerioides	Mexico: El Vigía *	AME	A. paraena lecromi	Colombia: Bogotá, HT	USNM	A. sichaeus	Ecuador (E): Hda. Moravia, nr. Shell *	KWJH	
	Mexico: El Vigía *	AME	massilia	Mexico: Chajul *	KWJH		Ecuador (E): Qbda. Chorillos, nr. Zamora	KWJH	
A. leucophthalma			paraena	Ecuador (E): Bomboiza *	KWJH		Colombia *	USNM	
<i>leucophthalma</i>	Costa Rica: nr. Cariblanco *	KWJH		Brazil (DF): Parque do Gama	USNM	A. stilesiana	Costa Rica: Est. La Montura, HT *	BMNH	
	Costa Rica: nr. Cariblanco	KWJH	A. paroeca paroeca	Mexico: Apulco	AME		Costa Rica: Est. La Montura, PT *	BMNH	
	Costa Rica: nr. Cariblanco *	KWJH		Panama: Volcán Baru *	USNM	A. syma	Brazil (SC): Rio Vermelho *	KWJH	
<i>irminella</i>	Ecuador (W): Río Tanti	KWJH		Mexico: Pichucalco *	AME		Brazil (Pn): Curitiba	FSCA	
<i>smalli</i>	Panama: Cerro Montuoso, HT *	USNM	A. phylaca phylaca	Mexico: Pto. Vallarta	USNM		Brazil (SC): Rio Vermelho *	FSCA	
A. levona	Ecuador (W): nr. Lita *	KWJH		Mexico: Pto. Vallarta	USNM		Brazil (SC): São Bento do Sul	AME	
A. lycorias lara	Ecuador (E): Río Topo	KWJH		Mexico: Guerrero	USNM	A. thesprotia	Ecuador (E): Apuya * (Fig. 181a,b)	KWJH	
	Bolivia: Yolosa	KWJH		Mexico: Presidio	AME		Ecuador (E): Apuya	KWJH	
<i>lycorias</i>	No locality	BMNH	pseudaethalia	Panama: Gatún	USNM		Ecuador (E): km 21 Coca-Loreto rd.	KWJH	
	Brazil (SC): Río Natal *	FSCA		Ecuador (W): Río Tanti, nr. Alluriquín *	KWJH		Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi * (Fig. 181c)	KWJH	
<i>melanthe</i>	Mexico: nr. Sontecomapan *	KWJH		Ecuador (W): La Punta, Lita-S. Lorenzo rd. *	KWJH		Peru: Iquitos, HT <i>zunilaces</i>	ZMHU	
	Mexico: nr. Sontecomapan	KWJH	A. pithys	Mexico: San Carlos * (Fig. 138a,b)	AME		Brazil (Ba): Bahia	BMNH	
<i>spruceana</i>	Ecuador(W): Tinalandia, nr. Alluriquín	KWJH		Guatemala: Volcán Santa María * (Fig. 138c)	USNM	A. thessalia thessalia	Ecuador (E): Shell	KWJH	
A. malea aethalia	Ecuador (E): Satzayacu *	KWJH		Mexico: El Vigía *	AME		Ecuador (E): Río Cholo Hay	KWJH	
	Brazil (Ro): Rancho Grande	FSCA	A. plesauze plesauze	Brazil (SC): Santa Catharina	USNM		Peru	FSCA	
	Colombia (W): “Muza” [error] *	AME	phiassa	Ecuador (E): Bomboiza	KWJH		Bolivia: Yolosa	KWJH	
<i>fundania</i>	Mexico: San Jerónimo *	FSCA		Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi *	KWJH		Bolivia: Caranavi	KWJH	
	Colombia: Victoria	USNM		Ecuador (E): Río Chico, nr. Puyo	FSCA	<i>indefecta</i>	“Puihal”	FSCA	
<i>goyama</i>	Brazil (SC): São Paulo	FSCA	symona	Trinidad: Simla, N. of Arima *	FSCA		Brazil (Pn): Fernandes Pinheiro	FSCA	
<i>ixia</i>	Venezuela: Pozo del Diablo	AME	A. pollina	Ecuador (E): Bomboiza *	KWJH		Brazil (Pn): Fernandes Pinheiro *	AME	
A. melona deborah	Colombia	BMNH		Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi	KWJH		Uruguay: La Soledad	BMNH	
<i>leucocoma</i>	Venezuela: Gavilán, nr. Pto. Ayacucho	AFEN	A. poltius	Brazil (Am): Tefé *	BMNH	<i>cesilas</i>	Argentina: Urundel *	AME	
	Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi *	KWJH		Brazil (RJ): Rio	BMNH	A. thoasa gerona	Brazil (MG): Belo Horizonte	USNM	
	Ecuador (E): Finca San Carlo	KWJH		Brazil (Pn): São Luiz do Puruna *	FSCA		Brazil (MaG): Buriti *	AME	
	French Guiana: Lac des Americains *	FSCA		Brazil (RJ): Petrópolis	AME	<i>manilia</i>	Peru: Tingo María *	AME	
<i>melona</i>	No locality	BMNH		Brazil (SC): Rio Vermelho *	FSCA		Ecuador (E): Río Shandia	KWJH	
<i>pseudarete</i>	Brazil (Ba): Morro do Chapéu	USNM	A. radiata aiellae	Ecuador (W): nr. Lita, HT	KWJH	<i>thoasa</i>	Brazil	BMNH	
A. mesentina	Bolivia: Caranavi	KWJH		Panama: Piña, Colón *	FSCA	A. tracta	Costa Rica: Cerro de la Muerte	FSCA	
	Ecuador (E): Las Minas de Misahualli*	KWJH	explicator	Ecuador (E): Finca San Carlo, HT *	KWJH		Nicaragua: Managua *	USNM	
	Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi *	KWJH	radiata	Brazil (RJ): Rio	BMNH		Panama: Potrerillos *	FSCA	
	Mexico: Brooks Ranch	AME	A. rothschildi	Ecuador (W): nr. Lita *	KWJH	A. viola			
	Mexico: Puerto de Zorro	FSCA		Colombia, PT <i>pallida</i> *	BMNH	<i>pseudococala</i>	Brazil (Am): São Paulo de Olivença *	ZMHU	
A. messana messana	Panama: Farfán	USNM	A. salmoneus colada	Bolivia: Río Songo	ZMHU		French Guiana: Maroni *	AME	
	Panama: Bugaba	BMNH	emilia	Ecuador (W): La Punta, Lita-S. Lorenzo rd. *	KWJH	<i>viola</i>	Brazil (RJ): Río Janeiro	BMNH	
	Colombia (W): Muza	AME	salmonides	Costa Rica: nr. Golfito	KWJH	A. ximena mossi	Peru/Brazil	ZMHU	
<i>delphicola</i>	Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi	KWJH		Panama: Piña, Colón *	FSCA		Peru: Río Huallaga *	USNM	
	Ecuador (E): Apuya	KWJH	A. salus salus	“Chiriquí” *	MCZ		Brazil (Pa): Pará, HT *	BMNH	
	Ecuador (E): Apuya *	KWJH	emmeli	Ecuador (W): Quito-Sto. Domingo rd., HT *	FSCA	<i>ximena</i>	Peru: Tingo María *	AME	
	Brazil (Ro): Cacaulândia	USNM	ssp. nov.	Mexico: San Felipe *	AME	A. zea	Brazil (SC): Trombudo Alto	AME	
	Venezuela: Río Acure	AME		Mexico: Misantla	USNM		Brazil (Pn) *	AMNH	
A. milleri	Mexico: El Vigía *	AME		Costa Rica: La Suiza	KWJH		Brazil (Pn): União da Victória *	AME	
	Mexico: Sontecomapan *	AME	A. saundersii			A. zina irma	Bolivia: Río Quichibby *	KWJH	
A. mythra	Brazil (Pn): São Luiz do Puruna *	KWJH	helepecki	Bolivia: Caranavi	KWJH	<i>lacina</i>	Panama: Byuco River	USNM	
	Brazil (Pn): Curitiba	FSCA	saundersii	Ecuador (E): Río Machay *	KWJH	<i>pyrczi</i>	Venezuela *	FSCA	
	Brazil (SC): São Bento do Sul *	AME		Peru: Chachapoyas *	BMNH		Venezuela: Rancho Grande	USNM	
	Brazil (RS): Río Grande do Sul	BMNH	A. seriphia godmani	Ecuador (W): nr. Lita *	KWJH		Venezuela: Rancho Grande	FSCA	
A. naxia naxia	Panama: Madden Dam	FSCA		Ecuador (W): Tandapi *	KWJH		Venezuela: Rancho Grande	AME	
	Costa Rica: Río Tarcoles *	KWJH	pione	Venezuela: nr. Mérida	KWJH	<i>zina</i>	Ecuador (W): Río Tanti, nr. Alluriquín	KWJH	
	Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi	KWJH	A. serpa celerio	Mexico: Est. Biol. Los Tuxtlas	KWJH		Ecuador (W): Río Tanti, nr. Alluriquín *	KWJH	
	Mexico: nr. X-Can *	FSCA		Mexico: nr. Sontecomapan	KWJH		Ecuador (W): Tinalandia, nr. Alluriquín *	KWJH	
A. nea nea	Ecuador (E): Chichicorrumi *	KWJH		Mexico: nr. Sontecomapan	KWJH				
	French Guiana: Maroni	BMNH	duilliae	Ecuador (W): nr. San Miguel de los Bancos	KWJH	Abbreviations: “*” following locality indicates specimen figured in Figs. 124-280. E=east of Andes; W=west of Andes. States as follows: Am: Amazonas; MaG: Mato Grosso; MG: Minas Gerais; Pa: Pará; Pn: Paraná; RJ: Rio de Janeiro; RS: Rio Grande do Sul; SC: Santa Catharina. Tex: Texas; Cal: California.			
	Brazil (Pa): Óbidos *	AME	serpa	Brazil (SC): Río Natal *	FSCA				
<i>sentia</i>	Mexico: Chimalapa *	AME		Brazil (SC): Villa Nova *	FSCA				
A. olynthia	Ecuador (E): Río Machay *	KWJH	A. shuara	Ecuador (E): Río Llandia, HT * (Fig. 199a,b)	KWJH				
	Ecuador (E): Río Machay	KWJH		Ecuador (E): Río Zuñac * (Fig. 199c)	KWJH				
	Ecuador (E): Río Machay	KWJH		Ecuador (E): Río Zuñac * (Fig. 199d)	KWJH				
	Ecuador (W): Santa Rosa	KWJH		Ecuador (E): Río Miriumi *	KWJH				
	No locality	BMNH							

Species:	Subspecies:	Rec.†	Host genus:	Host species:	Host family:	Locality:	Source:	Reported as:
<i>bredowii</i>	<i>californica</i>		<i>Quercus</i>	spp.	Fagaceae	USA: Cal	Dyar (1891)	<i>Heterochroa californica</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>chrysolepis</i>	Fagaceae	USA: Cal	Comstock (1927); Tietz (1972), Howe (1975); Orsak (1977), Dornfeld (1980), Christensen (1981), Scott (1986)	<i>Heterochroa californica</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>chrysolepis</i>	Fagaceae	Mexico	Brown <i>et al.</i> (1992)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	spp.	Fagaceae	USA: Cal	Comstock (1927); Ehrlich & Ehrlich (1961); Ackery (1988)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>agrifolia</i>	Fagaceae	Mexico	Brown <i>et al.</i> (1992)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>douglasii</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Tietz (1972); Scott (1986)	<i>Heterochroa b. californica</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>kelloggii</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Tietz (1972); Scott (1986)	<i>Heterochroa b. californica</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Tietz (1972)	<i>Heterochroa b. californica</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	sp.	Fagaceae	USA	Ferris & Brown (1981)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	sp.	Fagaceae	Mexico	Beutelspacher (1980)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>arizonica</i>	Fagaceae	USA: Ariz	Bailowitz & Brock (1991)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>emoryi</i>	Fagaceae	USA: Ariz	N. McFarland (<i>In</i> : Bailowitz & Brock, 1991)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>gambelii</i>	Fagaceae	USA: Ut	Harry (1994)	
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>vacciniifolia</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Scott (1986)	<i>Limenitis bredowii</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>gambelii</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Scott (1986)	<i>Limenitis bredowii</i>
*	<i>eulalia</i>		<i>Quercus</i>	<i>agrifolia</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Scott (1986)	<i>Limenitis bredowii</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>wislizeni</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Scott (1986)	<i>Limenitis bredowii</i>
			<i>Quercus</i>	<i>turbinella</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Scott (1986)	<i>Limenitis bredowii</i>
			<i>Castanopsis</i>	<i>chrysophylla</i>	Fagaceae	USA	Scott (1986)	<i>Limenitis bredowii</i>
*paraena	<i>paraena</i>		<i>Miconia</i>	<i>minutiflora</i> , + 2 spp.	Melastomataceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>serpa</i>
			<i>Qualea</i>	<i>multiflora</i>	Vochysiaceae	Brazil: DF	Diniz & Morais (1997)	
*	<i>lecromi/massilia</i>	1	<i>Combretum</i>	<i>decandrum</i>	Combretaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Neild (1996)	<i>nr. paraena</i>
*radiata	<i>aiellae</i>		<i>Cespedezia</i>	<i>spathulata</i>	Ochnaceae	Colombia	Constantino (1998)	<i>serpa</i>
serpa	<i>serpa</i>		<i>Melastoma</i>	sp.	Melastomataceae	Brazil	Hoffmann (1936, 1937b)	<i>serpa</i>
(?)			<i>Miconieae</i>	-	Melastomataceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	<i>serpa</i>
(?)			<i>Miconia</i>	sp.	Melastomataceae	Brazil	Brown (1992)	<i>serpa</i>
(?)			<i>Miconia</i>	sp.	Melastomataceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
(?)			? <i>Trembleya</i>	sp.	Melastomataceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
(?)			-	-	Melastomataceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
*	<i>diadochus</i>		<i>Isertia</i>	<i>longiflora</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>paraena</i>
*			<i>Remijia</i>	<i>amazonica</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>paraena</i>
*	<i>celerio</i>	2	<i>Ochroma</i>	<i>pyramidale</i>	Bombacaceae	Panama	Coley & Aiello (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>celerio</i>
*			<i>Urera</i>	sp.	Urticaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>celerio</i>
*			<i>Myriocarpa</i>	<i>longipes</i>	Urticaceae	Costa Rica	Specimen data in the PJD; DeVries (1987), Neild (1996)	<i>celerio</i>
			<i>Heliocarpus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Tiliaceae	Venezuela	Orellana (<i>In</i> : Neild, 1996)	<i>celerio celerio</i>
*			-	-	Melastomataceae	El Salvador	Specimen data in the AME collected by S. Steinhäuser	
(?)			<i>Conostegia</i>	<i>xalapensis</i>	Melastomataceae	Mexico	Comstock & Vázquez (1961); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	<i>celerio</i>
(?)			<i>Miconia</i>	sp.	Melastomataceae	Mexico	Comstock & Vázquez (1961); Aiello (1984)	<i>celerio</i>
(?)			<i>Miconia</i>	<i>argentea</i>	Melastomataceae	Costa Rica	Mallet (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986), Ackery (1988)	<i>celerio</i>
(?)		4	<i>Miconia</i>	<i>argentea</i>	Melastomataceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>celerio</i>
(?)			<i>Miconia</i>	<i>laevigata</i>	Melastomataceae	El Salvador	A. Muyschondt (pers. comm.)	
(?)		1	<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Panama	Coley (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>celerio</i>
seriphia	<i>pione</i>		<i>Cavendishia</i>	sp.	Ericaceae	Venezuela	A. Orellana (pers. comm.)	
hyas	<i>hyas</i>		<i>Casearia</i>	<i>sylvestris</i>	Flacourtiaceae	Uruguay	Biezanko <i>et al.</i> (1966)	
			<i>Ilex</i>	<i>paraguariensis</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Brazil: SP	Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992)	<i>serpa hyas</i>

Species:	Subspecies:	Rec.†	Host genus:	Host species:	Host family:	Locality:	Source:	Reported as:
*alala	<i>completa</i>		<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>tinoides</i> var. <i>venezuelense</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Venezuela	Otero & Aiello (1996)	<i>alala</i>
*tracta		1	<i>Rondeletia</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Haber, specimen in the PJD (reported as “Rubiaceae” <i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	
*		1	-	-	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Chacón (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	
		many	<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>costaricanum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Costa Rica	Haber (pers. comm.; <i>In</i> : Janzen & Hallwachs, 2000)	
pithys			-	shrub	Caprifoliaceae	El Salvador	A. Muyschondt (pers. comm.)	
donyssa	<i>albifilum</i>		-	shrub	Caprifoliaceae	El Salvador	A. Muyschondt (pers. comm.)	
fessonnia	<i>fessonnia</i>	1	<i>Randia</i>	<i>echinocarpa</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
		1	<i>Randia</i>	<i>karstenii</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
(?)			<i>Randia</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	El Salvador	Scott (1986)	<i>Limnitis fessonnia</i>
			<i>Randia</i>	<i>armata</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Dyer (1997)	
		9	<i>Randia</i>	<i>aculeata</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
			<i>Randia</i>	<i>aculeata</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	R. Boender (pers. comm.)	
			<i>Randia</i>	<i>aculeata</i>	Rubiaceae	El Salvador	A. Muyschondt (pers. comm.)	
		10	<i>Randia</i>	<i>monantha</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
		15	<i>Randia</i>	<i>rhagocarpa</i>	Rubiaceae	USA: Tex	Specimen data in the FSCA, collected by R. W. Bosese	
?? probably <i>Doxocopa</i> sp.			<i>Celtis</i>	<i>lindheimeri</i>	Ulmaceae	USA: Tex	Scott (1986); Neck (1996)	<i>Limnitis fessonnia</i>
?? probably <i>Doxocopa</i> sp.			<i>Celtis</i>	<i>laevigata</i>	Ulmaceae	USA: Tex	Neck (1996)	
(?) calliphane			<i>Ilex</i>	<i>paraguariensis</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Argentina	Jørgensen (<i>In</i> : Hayward, 1940)	
(?)			<i>Vitex</i>	<i>montevidensis</i>	Verbenaceae	Brazil	Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1987)	
(?)			<i>Vitex</i>	sp.	Verbenaceae	Brazil:RJ,MGe	Zikán & Zikán (1968); Brown (1992)	
mythra			<i>Bathysa</i>	nr. <i>barbinervis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992)	
			<i>Bathysa</i>	<i>meridionalis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
			<i>Rubus</i>	sp.	Rosaceae	?	Fontaine, unpubl. watercolours (<i>In</i> : Ackery, 1988)	
			<i>Mutisia</i>	<i>coccinea</i>	Asteraceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
basiloides		7	<i>Alibertia</i>	<i>edulis</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Neild (1996)	
		37	<i>Alibertia</i>	<i>edulis</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen (<i>In</i> : DeVries, 1986); Ackery (1988), Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
		5	<i>Amaioua</i>	<i>corymbosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
		3	<i>Bertiera</i>	<i>guianensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
*			<i>Ixora</i>	<i>nicaraguensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Mallet (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984)	
			<i>Ixora</i>	<i>nicaraguensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Marquis (<i>In</i> : DeVries, 1986, 1987); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
*		20	<i>Ixora</i>	<i>floribunda</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
			<i>Faramea</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (1987)	
		73	<i>Lindenia</i>	<i>rivalis</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
		5	<i>Randia</i>	<i>aculeata</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
plesaure	<i>plesaure</i>		<i>Bathysa</i> ?	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992), Neild (1996)	
			-	-	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886)	
			-	-	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
*	<i>phliassa</i>		<i>Alibertia</i>	<i>edulis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>phliassa</i>
*			<i>Bertiera</i>	<i>guianensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>phliassa</i>
thoasa	<i>gerona</i>		<i>Ilex</i>	<i>paraguariensis</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Argentina	Hayward (1969)	
? thessalia	<i>indefecta</i>		<i>Ilex</i>	<i>paraguariensis</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Paraguay	Jørgensen (1922); Podtiaguin (1944), Aiello (1984, 1991), Ackery (1988)	<i>calliphiclea</i>
*iphiclus	<i>iphiclus</i> <i>ephesa</i>		<i>Uncaria</i>	<i>guianensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933: as <i>Ouroparia</i>); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
			<i>Bathysa</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil	Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	<i>ephicla ephesa</i>
			<i>Bathysa</i>	<i>meridionalis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	

Species:	Subspecies:	Rec.†	Host genus:	Host species:	Host family:	Locality:	Source:	Reported as:
iphicleola	<i>iphimedia</i>		<i>Calycophyllum</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Cuba	Dewitz (1879); Aiello (1984)	<i>Heterochroa basilea</i>
			<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Cuba	Riley (1975); Alayo & Hernández (1981), Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
			<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Cuba	Bruner <i>et al.</i> (1975)	<i>iphicla</i>
			<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Cuba	Smith <i>et al.</i> (1994)	<i>iphicla</i>
iphiclus/iphicleola			<i>Schoenleinia</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	?	Müller (1878)	<i>basilea</i>
			<i>Calycophyllum</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil	Müller (1886); Ackery (1988)	<i>basilea</i>
		2	<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); DeVries (1986), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
		107	<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen (<i>In: Aiello, 1984</i>); DeVries (1986, 1987), Neild (1996), Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>iphicla iphicleola</i> , <i>iphiclus</i>
			<i>Bathysa</i>	nr. <i>barbinervis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984), Brown (1992), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
		2	<i>Uncaria</i>	<i>tomentosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
			<i>Gonzalagunia</i>	<i>spicata</i>	Rubiaceae	Trinidad	Barcant (1970); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Riley (1975), Smith <i>et al.</i> (1994)	<i>iphicla</i>
		4	<i>Alseis</i>	<i>blackiana</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
		3	<i>Antirrhoea</i>	<i>trichantha</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>iphiclus</i>
			<i>Antirrhoea</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Panama	A. Orellana (pers. comm.)	<i>iphicla</i>
		1	<i>Isertia</i>	<i>haenkeana</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>iphicla</i>
		2	<i>Rondeletia</i>	<i>panamensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988)	<i>iphicla</i>
		11	<i>Guettarda</i>	<i>macrosperma</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>iphiclus</i>
			<i>Sipania</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	?	Fountaine, unpub. watercolours (<i>In: Ackery, 1988</i>)	<i>iphicla</i>
abyla			<i>Guettarda</i>	<i>argentea</i>	Rubiaceae	Jamaica	Milner & Turner (<i>In: Smith et al., 1994</i>)	
			<i>Mussaenda</i>	<i>treutleri</i> (exotic)	Rubiaceae	Jamaica	Blake (<i>In: Ellwood & Harvey, 1990</i>)	
ethelda	<i>sophax</i>		<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>aspera</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In: Aiello, 1984</i>); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>zalmona zalmona</i>
*melona	<i>leucocoma</i>		<i>Malanea</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>melona</i>
syma			<i>Rubus</i>	<i>fruticosus</i>	Rosaceae	Brazil	Müller (1886); Hayward (1969), Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	
			<i>Rubus</i>	<i>fruticosus</i>	Rosaceae	Uruguay	Biezanko <i>et al.</i> (1966)	
			<i>Rubus</i>	<i>fruticosus</i>	Rosaceae	Brazil: Pr	Brown (1992) (probably distinct record)	
			<i>Rubus</i>	<i>rosifolius</i> (intr.)	Rosaceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
			<i>Rubus</i>	<i>brasiliensis</i>	Rosaceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
			? <i>Rubus</i>	sp. (“zarza”)	Rosaceae	Argentina	Hayward (1931)	
			<i>Rubus</i>	sp.	Rosaceae	Brazil	Hoffmann (1936, 1937a)	
			Blackberry		Rosaceae	Brazil	Hoffmann (1936)	
			<i>Cephalanthus</i>	<i>glabratus</i>	Rubiaceae	Brasil: RS	Biezanko (1949); Hayward (1969, 1973)	
			<i>Cephalanthus</i>	<i>sarandi</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil	Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	
*cytherea *	<i>cytherea</i> <i>marcia</i>		<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>aspera</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	<i>cytherea</i>
			<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>villosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In: Aiello, 1984</i>); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
			<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>villosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Mallet (<i>In: DeVries, 1986</i>)	
	<i>daguana</i>	2	<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>villosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
		1	<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>panamensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>cytherea marcia</i>
		2	<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>villosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984)	<i>cytherea marcia</i>
*viola ?	<i>pseudococala</i> <i>viola</i>		<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>aspera</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>pseudococala</i>
			<i>Sabicea</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984)	sp. nr. <i>cocala</i>
salmoneus	<i>salmonides</i>	2	<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>panamensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); DeVries (1987), Neild (1996)	<i>salmoneus</i>
	<i>salmonides</i>	1	<i>Sabicea</i>	<i>panamensis</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>salmoneus</i>
demialba			<i>Rondeletia</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Haber (<i>In: Aiello, 1984</i>); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988)	
			<i>Rondeletia</i>	<i>buddleioides</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	W. Haber (pers. comm.)	
			<i>Rondeletia</i>	<i>brenesii</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	W. Haber (pers. comm.)	

Species:	Subspecies:	Rec.†	Host genus:	Host species:	Host family:	Locality:	Source:	Reported as:
demialba			<i>Gonzalagunia</i>	<i>rosea</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	W. Haber (pers. comm.)	
epizygis			<i>Vitex</i>	<i>montevidensis</i>	Verbenaceae	Brazil	Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	
			<i>Vitex</i>	sp.	Verbenaceae	Brazil: RJ, MGe	Zikán & Zikán (1968), Brown (1992)	
*capucinus	<i>capucinus</i>		False cacao		not Malpighiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Neild (1996)	<i>thesprotia</i>
?	<i>velia</i>		<i>Tetrapteryx</i>	sp.	Malpighiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>erotia</i> var.
? abia			<i>Vitex</i>	sp.	Verbenaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992)	<i>abia</i>
*heraclea	<i>heraclea</i>		<i>Vitex</i>	<i>triflora</i>	Verbenaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988)	<i>jordani</i>
*		2	<i>Vitex</i>	<i>cooperi</i>	Verbenaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (1986, 1987); Neild (1996)	
			<i>Piper</i>	<i>arieianum</i>	Piperaceae	Costa Rica	Marquis (<i>In</i> : DeVries, 1986)	
(?)			-	-	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Ac	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
(?) erotia	<i>erotia</i> (f.lerna)		<i>Stigmaphyllon</i>	sp.	Malpighiaceae	Costa Rica	P. DeVries (pers. comm.)	<i>lerna</i>
	<i>erotia</i> (f.erotia)		<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>mexicana</i>	Moraceae	El Salvador	A. Muylhondt (pers. comm.)	
phylaca	<i>pseudaethalia</i>	4	<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>obtusifolia</i>	Moraceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Ackery (1988), Aiello (1991), Neild (1996)	<i>phylaca aethalia</i>
*		2	<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Panama	Coley & Aiello (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>phylaca aethalia</i>
		1	<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Panama	Aiello (1984)	<i>phylaca aethalia</i>
?			<i>Luehea</i>	<i>seemannii</i>	Tiliaceae	Costa Rica	Mallet (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986a, 1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>boeotia</i>
?			<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (1987); Neild (1996)	<i>boeotia boeotia</i>
*messana	<i>messana</i>		<i>Luehea</i>	<i>seemannii</i>	Tiliaceae	Panama	Aiello (1991); Neild (1996)	<i>ixia leucas</i>
?			<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (1987); Neild (1996)	<i>phylaca</i>
?			<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>phylaca</i>
*thesprotia			<i>Bombax</i>	<i>munguba</i>	Bombacaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>delphicola</i>
*			<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>delphicola</i>
			<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>adenopus</i>	Moraceae	Paraguay	Jørgensen (1924)	<i>juruana</i>
			<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Paraguay	Jørgensen (1934)	<i>juruana</i>
			<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
*			<i>Pourouma</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>delphicola</i>
			<i>Chodanthus</i>	<i>splendens</i>	Bignoniaceae	Paraguay	Jørgensen (1924)	<i>juruana</i>
*			<i>Malanea</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933), captivity	<i>delphicola</i>
*mesentina			<i>Pourouma</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	
lycorias	<i>lycorias</i>		<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>pachystachia</i>	Moraceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968), Hayward (1969, 1973), Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992)	<i>isis</i>
			<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	
			<i>Coussapoa</i>	<i>schottii</i>	Moraceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968), Hayward (1969), Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992)	<i>isis</i>
			<i>Pourouma</i>	<i>acutiflora</i>	Moraceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886); Silva <i>et al.</i> (1968), Hayward (1969), Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Brown (1992)	<i>isis</i>
	<i>lara</i>		-	-	“Cecropiaceae”	Trinidad	Cock (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>lara</i>
			<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Venezuela	Orellana (<i>In</i> : Neild, 1996)	<i>lara</i>
	<i>wallisii</i>		<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Colombia	Constantino (1998)	<i>lara wallisii</i>
	<i>melanthe</i>		<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	<i>melanthe</i>
		1	<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>peltata</i>	Moraceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	
			<i>Cecropia</i>	<i>mexicana</i>	Moraceae	El Salvador	A. Muylshondt (pers. comm.)	
			<i>Trema</i>	<i>micrantha</i>	Ulmaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984), DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	<i>melanthe</i>
		1	<i>Trema</i>	<i>micrantha</i>	Ulmaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Aiello (1991)	<i>melanthe</i>
		30	<i>Trema</i>	<i>micrantha</i>	Ulmaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>melanthe</i>
			<i>Urera</i>	sp. (x2)	Urticaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	<i>melanthe</i>
			<i>Phenax</i>	<i>hirtus</i>	Urticaceae	Costa Rica	W. Haber (pers. comm.)	<i>melanthe</i>

Species:	Subspecies:	Rec.†	Host genus:	Host species:	Host family:	Locality:	Source:	Reported as:
<i>*lycorias</i>	<i>melanthe</i>		<i>Myriocarpa</i>	<i>longipes</i>	Urticaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (1986, 1987); Ackery (1988)	<i>melanthe</i>
		2	<i>Myriocarpa</i>	<i>longipes</i>	Urticaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>melanthe</i>
<i>leuceria</i>	<i>leuceria</i>		<i>Rondeletia</i>	prob. <i>laniflora</i>	Rubiaceae	El Salvador	A. Muyschondt (pers. comm.)	
		-	-	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	P. DeVries (pers. comm.)		
<i>cocala</i>	<i>lorzae</i>	1	<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
		2	<i>Calycophyllum</i>	<i>candidissimum</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988), Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>cocala</i>
	<i>lorzae</i>	1	<i>Chomelia</i>	<i>psilocarpa</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
		1	<i>Uncaria</i>	<i>tomentosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984); DeVries (1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
		1	<i>Warszewiczia</i>	<i>coccinea</i>	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
			<i>Pentagonia</i>	<i>macrophylla</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988), Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
			<i>Pentagonia</i>	<i>maxoni</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Specimen data in the PJD	
		6	<i>Pentagonia</i>	<i>donellsmithii</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>cocala</i>
			<i>Psychotria</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Marquis (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	<i>cocala</i>
	<i>cocala</i>		<i>Genipa</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (1987); Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
		3	<i>Chimarrhis</i>	<i>parviflora</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>cocala</i>
			<i>Malanea</i>	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1987), Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
			<i>Emmotum</i>	<i>nitens</i> ?	Icacinaceae	Brazil: Pa	Moss (1933); Aiello (1984), Ackery (1987), Neild (1996)	<i>cocala</i>
(?) <i>cocala</i>	<i>didia/caninia</i>	-	-	-	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SP	Brown (1992)	<i>cocala</i>
(?) <i>cocala</i>	<i>didia/caninia</i>	-	-	-	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SP	A. Freitas (pers. comm.)	<i>cocala</i>
?? almost certainly <i>A. viola</i>			<i>Sabicea</i>		Rubiaceae	?	Fountaine, unpubl. watercolours (<i>In</i> : Ackery, 1988)	<i>cocala</i>
<i>leucophthalma</i>	<i>leucophthalma</i>		<i>Pentagonia</i>	<i>wendlandii</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Young (1975); Ackery (1988)	
		2	<i>Pentagonia</i>	<i>donellsmithii</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	<i>leucophthalma</i>
			<i>Pentagonia</i>	spp.	Rubiaceae	Colombia	Andrade (1994)	
			-	-	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987)	
			-	-	Rubiaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984)	
(?) <i>boreas</i>			<i>Satyria</i>	sp.	Ericaceae	Costa Rica	Marquis (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986, 1987), Ackery (1988)	
(?)			<i>Chomelia</i>	<i>bispinosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); DeVries (1986), Ackery (1988)	
<i>zina</i>	<i>zina</i>		Alternate leaved plant		Unknown	Panama	Aiello (1984)	<i>justina justina</i>
Unidentifiable								
? <i>thessalia</i>	<i>indefecta</i>		<i>Ilex</i>	<i>paraguariensis</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Argentina(?)	Blanchard (1928)	<i>calliphiclea</i>
? <i>radiata</i>			<i>Heliocarpus</i>	<i>popayanensis</i>	Tiliaceae	Panama	Aiello (1984)	nr. <i>celerio</i>
spp.			<i>Rubus</i>	sp.	Tiliaceae	Brazil: RJ	Peters (1897)	
sp.			<i>Bathysa</i>	nr. <i>barbinervis</i>	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886)	“sp. ign. 1”
sp.			<i>Bathysa</i> ?	sp.	Rubiaceae	Brazil: SC	Müller (1886)	“sp. ign. 2”
Erroneous								
<i>Doxocopa laure</i>			<i>Celtis</i>	sp.	Ulmaceae	Mexico	Comstock & Vázquez (1961)	<i>iphicla</i>
<i>mesentina</i>			<i>Cecropia</i>	sp.	Moraceae	[Brazil: Pa]	Ackery (1988), citing speculation by Moss (1933)	
<i>diocles</i>	<i>creton</i>		<i>Quercus</i>	sp.	Fagaceae	[Mexico]	Ackery (1988), citing Aiello (1984); original “record” speculation by Miller & Miller (1970)	<i>creton</i>
<i>donyssa</i>			<i>Quercus</i>	sp.	Fagaceae	[Mexico]	Ackery (1988), citing Aiello (1984); original “record” speculation by Miller & Miller (1970)	
<i>heraclea</i>			<i>Piper</i>	<i>arieianum</i>	Piperaceae	Costa Rica	Marquis (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); Ackery (1988); record for <i>heraclea</i> erroneously repeated under <i>naxia</i> (DeVries, pers. comm.)	<i>naxia</i>
			<i>Vitex</i>	<i>cooperi</i>	Verbenaceae	Costa Rica	DeVries (<i>In</i> : Aiello, 1984); Ackery (1988); record for <i>heraclea</i> erroneously repeated under <i>naxia</i> (DeVries, pers. comm.)	<i>naxia</i>

Species: ?? – identification very dubious. ? – identification uncertain; reported taxon name incorrect (a combination of subspecific and specific names of different species, or a taxon not present in area of record), or vague information only. (?) – identity uncertain, but probably correct; either original identification incorrect, or several similar species present not recognised by author, with that listed here much more common than other(s). * voucher specimen or photograph examined. Thin lines separate species, thick lines separate postulated species groups (may not be monophyletic, see text). **Rec.†:** number of individual feeding records, where available. **Locality:** Ac – Acre; Ariz – Arizona; Cal – California; DF – Distrito Federal; MGe – Minas Gerais; Pa – Pará; PR – Paraná; RJ – Rio de Janeiro; RS – Rio Grande do Sul; SC – Santa Catharina; SP – São Paulo; Tex – Texas; Ut – Utah. **Source:** reference followed by “;” is deemed to be the original source. Unless stated to be new records, I regard later records as citations of previous, such as those of many field guides.

Taxon:	Egg:	Larva:					Pupa:	Oviposition:	Larval behaviour:	Source:	Locality:	Reported as:
		1	2	3	4	5						
<i>bredowii</i>												
<i>californica</i>							D			Edwards (1873)	USA: Cal	<i>L. californica</i>
<i>californica</i>	D; T	D		D	D	D	D	N, P	D	Dyar (1891)	USA: Cal	<i>H. californica</i>
<i>californica</i>						D	F b/w, lateral, dorsal & ventral; D			Comstock (1927)	USA: Cal	<i>H. californica</i>
<i>californica</i>	F b/w; F b/w; D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	Ph b/w; D; T	D; T	D; T	N, P	D	Comstock & Dammers (1932)	USA: Cal	<i>H. bredowii californica</i>
<i>californica eulalia</i>						F b/w, lateral	F b/w, lateral			Emmel & Emmel (1973)	USA: Cal	
<i>eulalia</i>						D	D			Emmel & Emmel (1973)	USA: Cal	
* <i>eulalia/californica</i>	Ph c	Ph c	Ph c	Ph c	Ph c	Ph c	Ph c, lateral			Harry (1994)	USA: Ut	
		D				D	D			Scott (1986)	USA	<i>L. bredowii</i>
<i>paraena</i>												
* <i>paraena</i>						F b/w, dorsal, head capsule; D. BMNH(MM): cast larval skins	F b/w, lateral and dorsal ant. half; D. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>serpa</i>
* <i>lecromi/massilia</i>					T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4: nr. PAR); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half (fig. 6, nr. PAR); D; T			Aiello (1984)	Panama	nr. <i>paraena</i>
<i>serpa</i>												
* <i>diadochus</i>						F b/w, lateral; D. BMNH(MM): cast larval skins	D. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>paraena</i>
<i>serpa</i>	D; T	D					T	P	D	Hoffmann (1937a)	Brazil: SC	
(?) <i>serpa</i>						D; F b/w, head capsule, taf. 2, fig. 21, scoli, taf. 2, fig. 7	D	P		Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	<i>serpa</i>
(?) <i>serpa</i>							D			D'Almeida (1922)	Brazil: RJ	<i>serpa</i>
* <i>celerio</i>					T min.	F b/w head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T	F b/w, dorsal anterior half; D; T			Aiello (1984)	Panama	<i>celerio</i>
* <i>celerio</i>						D; PJD: head capsule	F b/w, dorsal (Fig. 24, F); PJD: pupal case, T	N, N/plant	D	DeVries (1986, 1987)	Costa Rica	<i>celerio</i>
(?) <i>celerio</i>	F b/w	D	D	D		F b/w; D; T total	F b/w; D; T	P	D	Comstock & Vázquez (1961)	Mexico	<i>celerio</i>
<i>seriphia aquillia</i>							BMNH(M): pupa			A. Fassl, specimen	Colombia	
<i>hyas hyas</i>	D									Hoffmann (1937a)	Brazil: SC	
* <i>radiata aiellae</i>						D	D			Constantino (1998)	Colombia	<i>serpa</i>
* <i>alala completa</i>	D	D	D	D		Ph b/w; F b/w, head capsule; D	F b/w, lateral and dorsal view; D	P; N, N/plant	Ph b/w leaf shelter; D	Otero & Aiello (1996)	Venezuela	<i>alala</i>
<i>*tracta</i>						PJD: head capsule	PJD: pupal case, T		D	Haber (<i>In: DeVries, 1986</i>)	Costa Rica	
<i>donyisa albifilum</i>						Ph c	Ph c		D	A. Muyshondt (<i>In: this work</i>)	El Salvador	
<i>fessonia</i>												
<i>fessonia</i>									D	Janzen (<i>In: DeVries, 1986</i>)	Costa Rica	<i>fessonia</i>
* <i>fessonia</i>						FSCA: head capsules	FSCA: pupal cases			R. W. Bosese, specimens	USA: Tex	
<i>fessonia</i>						-----total T-----				R. W. Bosese, specimens	USA: Tex	
<i>fessonia</i>						Ph c				Janzen & Hallwachs (2000)	Costa Rica	<i>fessonia</i>
<i>mythra</i>						D				Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	
<i>mythra</i>	D			D	D	D; F b/w	D; F b/w	N, P	D	Freitas <i>et al.</i> (in press)	Brazil: SP	
* <i>basiloides</i>	D; T min.	D; T	D; T	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T, + T for 6 th instar	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T	D	D	Aiello (1984)	Panama	
* <i>basiloides</i>						PJD: head capsule	PJD: pupal case		D	Marquis, Mallet & Janzen (<i>In: DeVries, 1986</i>)	Costa Rica	
* <i>basiloides</i>						-----USNM: head capsules-----	USNM: pupal cases			G. Small, specimens	Panama	
<i>plesaure</i>												
<i>plesaure</i>						D	D; F b/w, ventral (Taf. 4, fig. 13)	P		Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	
* <i>phliassa</i>						F b/w, lateral; D. BMNH(MM): dried larvae	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>phliassa</i>
? <i>thessalia indefecta</i>						D	D; T	N	D	Jørgensen (1922)	Paraguay	<i>calliphiclea</i>

Taxon:	Egg:	Larva:					Pupa:	Oviposition:	Larval behaviour:	Source:	Locality:	Reported as:
		1	2	3	4	5						
iphiclus												
(?) <i>ephesa</i>						D				Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	<i>ephesa</i>
(?) <i>ephesa</i>	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	N, P	D	D'Almeida (1933)	Brazil: RJ	<i>iphicla ephesa</i>
* <i>iphiclus</i>						F b/w, lateral	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal case			Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>iphicla</i>
<i>iphiclus/ iphicleola</i>									D	Janzen (<i>In</i> : DeVries, 1986)	Costa Rica	<i>iphicla iphicleola</i>
<i>i./iphicleola</i>						D		P		Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	<i>iphicla</i>
<i>i./iphicleola</i>	D; T	D; T	T	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T	P		Aiello (1984)	Panama	<i>iphicla</i>
<i>i./iphicleola</i>									D	DeVries (1987)	Costa Rica	<i>iphiclus</i>
* <i>i./iphicleola</i>						-----USNM: head capsules-----	USNM: pupal cases			G. Small, specimens	Panama	
abyla						D	D			Swainson (1901)	Jamaica	<i>H. iphicla</i>
abyla				D	D	D	D	N, P		Milner & Turner (<i>In</i> : Smith <i>et al.</i> , 1994)	Jamaica	
abyla						F c	F c			Blake, unpub. watercolour, BMNH	Jamaica	
ethelda <i>sophax</i>	D					D	D “as in <i>A. cytherea</i> ”.	N, N/plant	D	DeVries (1986, 1987)	Costa Rica	<i>zalmona sophax</i>
* melona						F b/w, lateral, head capsule; D.	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D. BMNH(MM): dried larvae			Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	
<i>leucocoma</i>						BMNH(MM): dried larvae	BMNH(MM): pupal cases					
syma						D				Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	
syma	D; T	D; T	-----D; T	-----D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	P; N/plant	D	Hoffmann (1937a)	Brazil: SC	
syma	D	D		D	D; F b/w	D; F b/w	D; F b/w	N, P	D; F b/w	Freitas <i>et al.</i> (in press)	Brazil: SP	
cytherea												
* <i>cytherea</i>		D				F b/w, lateral; D. BMNH(MM): cast larval skins	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	
* <i>marcia</i>	D					D	D “similar to <i>A. boreas</i> ”; PJD: pupal case N, N/plant		D	DeVries (1986, 1987)	Costa Rica	
* <i>daguana</i>	D; T	D; T	T	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T			Aiello (1984)	Panama	<i>cytherea marcia</i>
* <i>daguana</i>						-----USNM: head capsules-----	USNM: pupal cases			G. Small, specimens	Panama	
(?) <i>aea</i>	D							P		Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	<i>cytherea</i> ?
viola												
* <i>pseudococala</i>						F b/w, lateral; D. BMNH(MM): dried larvae	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal cases			Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>pseudococala</i>
(?) <i>viola</i>						D; F b/w, lateral, taf. 3, fig. 2		P		Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	sp. nr. <i>cocala</i>
? <i>viola</i>	D	D	D	D				N, P		D'Almeida (1931)	Brazil: RJ	<i>cocala viola</i>
salmoneus												
* <i>salmonides</i>	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T	P		Aiello (1984)	Panama	<i>salmoneus</i>
<i>salmonides</i>							D “similar to <i>A. zalmona</i> ”			DeVries (1987)	Costa Rica	
demialba									D	Haber (<i>In</i> : DeVries, 1986)	Costa Rica	
demialba										DeVries (1987)	Costa Rica	
capucinus												
* <i>capucinus</i>	D		D	D		F b/w, dorsal; D. BMNH(MM): dried larvae	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>thesprotia</i>
? <i>velia</i>						F b/w scoli, taf. 2, fig. 8				Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	<i>erotia</i> var.
(?) abia						D	D			Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	
heraclea												
* <i>heraclea</i>	D					F b/w, lateral; D. BMNH(MM): dried larvae	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>jordani</i>
* <i>heraclea</i>	D					F b/w, lateral (Fig. 24, E); D; PJD: head capsule & cast skin	D; PJD: pupal case, T	N, N/plant	D	DeVries (1986, 1987)	Costa Rica	<i>heraclea</i>

Taxon:	Egg:	Larva:					Pupa:	Oviposition:	Larval behaviour:	Source:	Locality:	Reported as:
		1	2	3	4	5						
erotia												
* <i>erotia</i> (f. <i>lerna</i>)							Pupa with large dorsal hook			A. Aiello (pers. comm.)	Panama	
phylaca												
* <i>pseudaethalia</i>	D	D; T	T	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T Ph b/w lateral	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T	P		Aiello (1984)	Panama	<i>phylaca pseudaethalia</i>
<i>pseudaethalia</i>										Aiello (1991)	Panama	
* <i>pseudaethalia</i>						D	D			DeVries (1987)	Costa Rica	<i>boeotia boeotia</i>
* <i>messana</i>					D	Ph b/w lateral; F b/w lateral; D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D		D	Aiello (1991)	Panama	<i>ixia leucas</i>
<i>messana</i>												
* <i>thesprotia</i>	D					F b/w, lateral. BMNH(MM): dried larvae	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	<i>delphicola</i>
* <i>mesentina</i>						F b/w, lateral	F b/w, c, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal cases			Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	
lycorias												
<i>lycorias</i>	D	D; T	D; T	D; T	D; T	F b/w lateral, taf. 3, fig. 5, scoli, taf. 2, fig. 3; D; T	F b/w, lateral view, taf. 4, fig. 8; D; T BMNH: Pupal case	P		Müller (1886)	Brazil: SC	<i>isis</i>
<i>lycorias melanthe</i>	D	D; T min.	T min.	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T	P		Specimen Aiello (1984)	Brazil Panama	<i>melanthe</i>
<i>melanthe</i>	D					F b/w, lateral (Fig. 24, D); D; PJD: head capsule Ph b/w lateral	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 24, C); D. PJD: pupal case	N, N/plant	D	DeVries (1986, 1987)	Costa Rica	<i>melanthe</i>
<i>melanthe</i>										Aiello (1991)	Panama	<i>melanthe</i>
* <i>melanthe wallisii</i>	D					-----USNM: head capsules-----	USNM: pupal cases			G. Small, specimens Constantino (1998)	Panama Colombia	<i>lara wallisii</i>
leuceria												
<i>leuceria</i>						Ph b/w, lateral, dorsal, frontal	Ph c, lateral			A. Muyschondt (<i>In: this work</i>)	El Salvador	
cocala												
* <i>cocala</i>		D				F b/w, lateral; D	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half. BMNH(MM): pupal cases		D	Moss (1933)	Brazil: Pa	
* <i>lorzae</i>	D	D; T	T	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4) and head capsule (Fig. 2); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T	P		Aiello (1984)	Panama	<i>cocala</i>
* <i>lorzae</i>					PJD:T PJD:T D; PJD: head capsule, T		D; PJD: pupal case, T	P; N,N/plant	D	DeVries (1986)	Costa Rica	
* <i>lorzae</i>					-----USNM: head capsules-----		USNM: pupal cases			G. Small, specimens	Panama	
leucophthalma												
<i>leucophthalma</i>	Ph b/w; D; T	Ph b/w; d-lat.	Ph b/w; d-lat.	Ph b/w; d-lat.	Ph b/w; lat.	Ph b/w, lateral, dorsal, head capsule; D; T for all larval stages	Ph b/w, lateral, ventral; D; T	P; N, N/plant	D; Ph resting posture	Young (1975)	Costa Rica	<i>leucophthalma tegeata</i>
* <i>leucophthalma</i>			T	T	T	D “indistinguishable from <i>cocala</i> ”; T	D; T			Aiello & Small (<i>In: Aiello, 1984</i>)	Panama	
<i>leucophthalma</i>								N, N/plant	D	DeVries (1986)	Costa Rica	<i>leucophthalma mephistopheles</i>
(?) boreas						D	D	N, N/plant	D	DeVries (1986, 1987)	Costa Rica	<i>boreas tizona & b. opheltes</i>
* zina		D; T	T	T	T	F b/w, lateral (Fig. 5); D; T	F b/w, lateral and dorsal anterior half; D; T			Aiello & Small (<i>In: Aiello, 1984</i>)	Panama	<i>justina justina</i>
Unidentifiable												
? <i>radiata aiellae</i>						D; F b/w, lateral (Fig. 4: CEL)	D			Aiello (1984)	Panama	nr. <i>celerio</i>
? sp.						D	D		D	Blanchard (1928)	Argentina	<i>calliphiclea</i>

Taxon: ? - identification uncertain, several similar species present at record locality; (?) - identification uncertain, but probably correct - either reported identification is incorrect, or several similar species present which were not recognised by author, with that listed here much more common than other(s). * adult voucher specimen or photograph examined. Thin lines separate species, thick lines separate postulated species groups, (may not be monophyletic, see text). **Egg, Larva, Pupa, Oviposition, Larval behaviour:** Ph – photograph; F – figure; D – description; T – development time; c – colour; b/w – black and white; d-lat. - dorso-lateral; P – position on leaf; N – number of eggs laid per oviposition event; N/plant – number of eggs per plant. Confirmed records chronological within each species, uncertain records listed last. Specimens in collections on which publications have been based listed in the same row as the publication information. **Locality:** Cal - California; Pa - Pará; RJ - Rio de Janeiro; SC - Santa Catharina; Tex - Texas; Ut - Utah.

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- leucerioides* Beutelspacher, 1975, 42, **194, 195**; Figs. **95a,b**; 186a,b; 263a-c; 307
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- mainas* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. lycorias lara*, **186**
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- manetho* Hall, 1938, = *A. zina zina*, **219, 220**
- manilia* Fruhstorfer, 1915, *A. thoasa manilia*, 30, 44, **104, 105**; Figs. **58c,d**; 149a-c; 293
- marcia* Fruhstorfer, 1913, *A. cytherea marcia*, **134, 135**; Figs. **67c**; **120**; 297
- massilia* (C. Felder & R. Felder, 1867), *A. paraena massilia*, **63**; Figs. **38g,h**; 213a,b; 282
- massilides* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. iphicleola iphicleola*, **116, 117**
- melanippe* Godman & Salvin, 1884, *A. lycorias melanippe*, 5, **187**; Figs. **92g,h**; 306
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- mucia* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. naxia naxia*, **154, 155**
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- nicetas* Hall, 1938, = *A. zina irma*, **221, 222**
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- oberthurii* (Boisduval, 1870), *A. boeotia oberthurii*, **166, 167**; Figs. **82c,d**; 173a,b; 302
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- orellanae* Neild, 1996, *A. cocala orellanae*, 29, 40, **206**; Figs. **101i,j**; 309
- ornamenta* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. serpa serpa*
- oronoco* Weeks, 1906, = *A. attica attica*, **190, 191**
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- ozolis* Martín *et al.*, [1923], *nomen nudum*, 228; Appendix G (p. 308)
- pallida* Röber, 1927, = *A. rothschildi*, **198**
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- panthalis* Martín *et al.*, [1923], *nomen nudum*, 185; Appendix G (p. 308)
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- paula* Bargmann, 1928, = *A. barnesia leucas*, **150**
- perga* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. falcipennis*
- permagna* Fruhstorfer, 1913, = *A. erotia erotia*, **172, 173**
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- pione* Godman & Salvin, 1884, *A. seriphia pione*, 7, **73**; Figs. **41c,d**; 283
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- praetura* Fruhstorfer, 1913, = *A. thesprotia*, **180, 181**
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- pseudarete* Fruhstorfer, 1915, *A. melona pseudarete*, **123, 124**; Figs. **63c,d**; 296
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- pseudomalea* Hall, 1938, *A. plesaure pseudomalea*, 29, **102**; Figs. **55g,h**; 290
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- radiata** Fruhstorfer, 1915, 22, 38, 45, **63, 64**; Figs. **39a,b**; 282
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- sentia* Godman & Salvin, 1884, *A. nea sentia*, **60**; Figs. **37c,d**; 128b; 281
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- seriphia** (C. Felder & R. Felder, 1867), 7, 28, 37, 44, **72, 73**; Figs. **41a,b**; 283
- serita* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. attica attica*, **190, 191**
- serpa** (Boisduval, 1836), 5, 7, 22, 28, **67, 68**; Figs. 2a; **40a,b**; 131; 215a-c; 283
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- silia* Fruhstorfer, 1913, = *A. thoasa thoasa*, **104**
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- smalli* Willmott, **ssp. nov.**, *A. leucophthalma smalli*, **209**; Figs. **103c,d**; 194c; 310
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- symona* Kaye, 1925, *A. plesaure symona*, **101, 102**; Figs. **55e,f**; 229a-c; 290
- syna* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. seriphia godmani*, **74, 75**
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- tarpeia* Fruhstorfer, 1915, = *A. zea*, **57**
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